

KENYA

CUMULATIVE BIRD LIST

JANUARY TOURS

Introduction:

During the last 23 years Sunbird has operated over 50 tours to Kenya, during which more than 900 species of bird have been recorded. However, this list only contains the 870 species recorded during the last ten January tours. Prior to the English name of each species a number from 1 to 10 is given. This indicates on how many of those ten trips the species has been recorded. Thus a 10 indicates that we've never missed it and you can assume we have a very good chance of seeing it on the next tour; while a 1 indicates we've only recorded it once in the last ten years and our chance next trip is fairly slim. A 10 doesn't necessarily mean it is a common bird of course - it might be a major rarity that we've made an extra special effort to find each year - Magpie Shrike, for example.

The columns of numbers and letters between the English and the scientific names refer to our last tour (2010) and the key to those numbers and letters is given below. This is the place to look to determine the status of each species. A bird seen on 21 days is clearly widespread and almost certainly common, while one seen on only 1 or 2 days is either very local, rare, or possibly both. No numbers or letters between the English and scientific names mean that the species was not recorded during our last tour.

The order, English and scientific names used in this list generally follow *Birds of Kenya and Northern Tanzania* by Zimmerman et al which is our recommended field guide for the tour. A few species have been split or lumped by other authorities since that book was published and these have been incorporated into the list. A few taxonomic notes have been added.

Key to numbers and letters between the English and scientific names:

Column 1 = number of days recorded

Column 2 = greatest daily count

H = heard only

(H) = species was seen, but most birds only heard

N = nesting evident

E = recorded during extension week only

(I) = introduced

10	Common Ostrich	8	20		<i>Struthio camelus</i>
4	Somali Ostrich	1	1	E	<i>Struthio molybdophanes</i>
1	Great Crested Grebe				<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>
2	Black-necked Grebe				<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
10	Little Grebe	5	10		<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
10	Great White Pelican	4	8		<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>
9	Pink-backed Pelican	2	20		<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>
10	Great Cormorant	2	'00s		<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
10	Long-tailed Cormorant	3	20		<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>
9	African Darter	2	1	E	<i>Anhinga rufa</i>
1	Dwarf Bittern				<i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i>
6	Little Bittern				<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>
5	Black-crowned Night-Heron	2	2		<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
10	Cattle Egret	15	'00s	N	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
10	Little Egret	5	100		<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
4	Dimorphic Egret				<i>Egretta dimorpha</i>
6	Western Reef Heron				<i>Egretta gularis</i>
9	Black Heron	1	100	E	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>
10	Squacco Heron	3	50		<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>

10	Rufous-bellied Heron	1	1		<i>Ardeola rufiventris</i>
10	Striated Heron	2	1		<i>Butorides striatus</i>
10	Yellow-billed (Intermediate) Egret	2	20		<i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i>
10	Great Egret	8	6		<i>Casmerodius albus</i>
10	Grey Heron	11	6		<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
10	Purple Heron	2	1		<i>Ardea purpurea</i>
9	Goliath Heron	1	1	E	<i>Ardea goliath</i>
10	Black-headed Heron	15	30	N	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>
10	Hamerkop	11	20		<i>Scopus umbretta</i>
10	White Stork	4	60		<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>
8	Black Stork	5	1		<i>Ciconia nigra</i>
10	Abdim's Stork	1	500	E	<i>Ciconia abdimii</i>
9	Woolly-necked Stork	3	3		<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>
9	Saddle-billed Stork	1	2		<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>
10	Marabou Stork	11	100		<i>Leptoptilus crumeniferus</i>
10	African Open-billed Stork	5	'00s		<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>
10	Yellow-billed Stork	8	10		<i>Mycteria ibis</i>
10	Sacred Ibis	16	100	N	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>
10	Hadada Ibis	15	20		<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>
2	African Green Ibis				<i>Bostrychia olivacea</i>
9	Glossy Ibis	2	50		<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
10	African Spoonbill	3	6		<i>Platalea alba</i>
10	Greater Flamingo	4	'00s		<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
10	Lesser Flamingo	4	'000s		<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>
8	Fulvous Whistling Duck	1	5		<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
10	White-faced Whistling Duck	3	14		<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
10	White-backed Duck	1	2		<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>
10	Spur-winged Goose	1	4		<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>
10	Egyptian Goose	11	50	N	<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>
8	Knob-billed Duck (Goose) 1	1	3		<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>
6	African Pygmy Goose				<i>Nettapus auritus</i>
9	African Black Duck	1	2		<i>Anas sparsa</i>
10	Cape Teal (Wigeon)	1	10		<i>Anas capensis</i>
3	Common Teal				<i>Anas crecca</i>
10	Garganey	1	1		<i>Anas querquedula</i>
10	Yellow-billed Duck	4	20		<i>Anas undulata</i>
8	Northern Pintail				<i>Anas acuta</i>
10	Red-billed Teal	5	12		<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>
9	Hottentot Teal	2	10		<i>Anas hottentota</i>
10	Northern Shoveler	3	200		<i>Anas clypeata</i>
9	Southern Pochard	2	2		<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>
10	Maccoa Duck	1	3		<i>Oxyura maccoa</i>
10	Secretary Bird	6	3		<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>
7	Osprey	2	1	E	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
2	African Cuckoo-Hawk				<i>Aviceda cuculoides</i>
2	Eurasian Honey-buzzard				<i>Pernis apivoris</i>
2	Bat Hawk				<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>
10	Black-shouldered Kite	8	3		<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>
2	African Swallow-tailed Kite				<i>Chelictinia riocourii</i>
?	Black Kite 2	1	40?		<i>Milvus migrans</i>
10	Yellow-billed Kite 2	15	60		<i>Milvus m. parasiticus</i>
7	Egyptian Vulture	1	1		<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>
10	Hooded Vulture	2	3	N	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>
10	African White-backed Vulture	6	30		<i>Gyps africanus</i>
10	Rüppell's Griffon Vulture	2	5		<i>Gyps ruepellii</i>
10	Lappet-faced Vulture	2	2		<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>
10	White-headed Vulture	1	1		<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>

2	Short-toed Snake-Eagle				<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>
4	Beaudouin's Snake-Eagle	3			<i>Circaetus (g.) beaudouini</i>
10	Black-chested Snake-Eagle	3	2		<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>
10	Brown Snake Eagle	2	1		<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>
9	Southern Banded Snake Eagle	1	1		<i>Circaetus fasciolatus</i>
6	Banded Snake Eagle				<i>Circaetus cinerascens</i>
10	Bateleur	7	6		<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>
10	African Harrier-Hawk	4	2		<i>Polyboroides typus</i>
10	Pallid Harrier	3	1		<i>Circus macrourus</i>
10	Montagu's Harrier	4	5		<i>Circus pygarrus</i>
	Pallid/Montagu's Harrier	3	1		<i>Circus macrourus/pygarrus</i>
2	African Marsh Harrier				<i>Circus ranivorus</i>
10	Eurasian Marsh Harrier	10	3		<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>
10	Gabar Goshawk	5	2		<i>Micronisus gabar</i>
10	Dark Chanting Goshawk	2	1		<i>Melierax metabates</i>
10	Eastern Pale Chanting Goshawk	4	6		<i>Melierax poliopterus</i>
9	African Goshawk	4	1		<i>Accipiter tachiro</i>
10	Shikra	1	3		<i>Accipiter badius</i>
1	Levant Sparrowhawk	2	23		<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>
10	Little Sparrowhawk	1	1	E	<i>Accipiter minullus</i>
4	Ovampo Sparrowhawk	1	1		<i>Accipiter ovampensis</i>
9	Great Sparrowhawk	2	1		<i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i>
9	Grasshopper Buzzard	2	1	E	<i>Butastur rufipennis</i>
10	Lizard Buzzard	1	2	E	<i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>
10	Common (Steppe) Buzzard	3	3		<i>Buteo buteo</i>
8	Mountain Buzzard	1	2		<i>Buteo oreophilus</i>
10	Augur Buzzard	10	6		<i>Buteo augur</i>
10	African Fish Eagle	7	4		<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>
9	Palm-nut Vulture	2	2	N E	<i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>
5	Lesser Spotted Eagle				<i>Aquila pomarina</i>
3	Greater Spotted Eagle				<i>Aquila clanga</i>
10	Tawny Eagle	7	4		<i>Aquila rapax</i>
10	Steppe Eagle	6	2		<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>
2	Imperial Eagle				<i>Aquila heliaca</i>
10	Wahlberg's Eagle	6	2		<i>Aquila wahlbergi</i>
8	Verreaux's (Black) Eagle	1	1	E	<i>Aquila verreauxi</i>
9	African Hawk-Eagle	2	3	N	<i>Hieraaetus spilogaster</i>
10	Booted Eagle	1	1	E	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>
9	Ayres's Hawk-Eagle				<i>Hieraaetus ayresii</i>
10	Long-crested Eagle	2	3		<i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>
10	African Crowned Eagle	4	2		<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>
10	Martial Eagle	4	3		<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>
10	Pygmy Falcon	2	2		<i>Polihierax semitorquatus</i>
10	Lanner Falcon	7	3		<i>Falco biarmicus</i>
4	Peregrine Falcon				<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
3	Eurasian Hobby				<i>Falco subbuteo</i>
2	African Hobby				<i>Falco cuvieri</i>
1	Red-necked Falcon				<i>Falco chiquera</i>
10	Greater (White-eyed) Kestrel	1	1		<i>Falco rupicoloides</i>
2	Fox Kestrel				<i>Falco alopex</i>
9	Grey Kestrel				<i>Falco ardosiaceus</i>
10	Lesser Kestrel	3	20		<i>Falco naumanni</i>
8	Common Kestrel				<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>
9	'Rock' Kestrel	2	1		<i>Falco tinnunculus rufescens</i>
	Lesser/Common Kestrel	8	20		<i>Falco naumanni/tinnunculus</i>
3	Common Quail				<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>
9	Harlequin Quail	3	25	(H) N	<i>Coturnix delegorguei</i>

10	Coqui Francolin	2	1	H	<i>Francolinus coqui</i>
10	Shelley's Francolin	1	2		<i>Francolinus shelleyi</i>
10	Crested Francolin	1	2		<i>Francolinus sephaena</i>
9	Scaly Francolin	1	2		<i>Francolinus squamatus</i>
5	Hildebrandt's Francolin				<i>Francolinus hildebrandti</i>
5	Jackson's Francolin	1	12		<i>Francolinus jacksoni</i>
7	Red-necked Spurfowl				<i>Francolinus afer</i>
10	Yellow-necked Spurfowl	7	6		<i>Francolinus leucoscepus</i>
6	Crested Guineafowl	1	7	N E	<i>Guttera pucherani</i>
9	Vulturine Guineafowl	1	24	N E	<i>Acryllium vulturinum</i>
10	Helmeted Guineafowl	12	20		<i>Numida meleagris</i>
4	Common Button-quail	1	2	E	<i>Turnix sylvatica</i>
10	White-spotted Flufftail	1	1		<i>Sarothrura pulchra</i>
2	Buff-spotted Flufftail				<i>Sarothrura elegans</i>
5	African Water Rail				<i>Rallus caerulescens</i>
1	Spotted Crake				<i>Porzana porzana</i>
10	Black Crake	3	4		<i>Amaurornis flavirostris</i>
1	Allen's Gallinule				<i>Porphyrio alleni</i>
8	Purple Swamphen	1	3	E	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>
10	Common Moorhen	2	1		<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
10	Red-knobbed Coot	5	40		<i>Fulica cristata</i>
10	Grey Crowned-Crane	9	12		<i>Balearica regulorum</i>
1	African Finfoot	1	1		<i>Podica senegalensis</i>
2	Denham's Bustard				<i>Neotis denhami</i>
9	Kori Bustard				<i>Ardeotis kori</i>
10	Crested (Buff-crested) Bustard	4	7	(H) E	<i>Eupodotis ruficrista</i>
10	White-bellied Bustard	4	1		<i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>
10	Black-bellied Bustard	2	4		<i>Eupodotis melanogaster</i>
10	Hartlaub's Bustard	1	3		<i>Eupodotis hartlaubii</i>
10	African Jacana	4	10		<i>Actophilornis africanus</i>
5	Lesser Jacana				<i>Microparra capensis</i>
6	Greater Painted-snipe	1	3		<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>
10	Crab-Plover	1	20	E	<i>Dromas ardeola</i>
2	Eurasian Oystercatcher	1	2	E	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>
9	Pied Avocet	1	3		<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>
10	Black-winged Stilt	5	10		<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
1	Senegal Thick-knee				<i>Burhinus senegalensis</i>
10	Water Thick-Knee	3	4		<i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>
10	Spotted Thick-Knee	4	3		<i>Burhinus capensis</i>
10	Two-banded Courser	2	10		<i>Rhinoptilus africanus</i>
10	Heuglin's Courser	2	4		<i>Rhinoptilus cinctus</i>
2	Violet-tipped Courser				<i>Rhinoptilus chalcopterus</i>
5	Somali Courser				<i>Rhinoptilus somalensis</i>
10	Temminck's Courser	4	20		<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>
7	Collared Pratincole	2	20		<i>Glareola pratincola</i>
10	Rock Pratincole	1	2		<i>Glareola nuchalis</i>
8	Long-toed Plover (Lapwing)	2	4		<i>Vanellus crassirostris</i>
10	Blacksmith Plover (Lapwing)	9	40	N	<i>Vanellus armatus</i>
10	Spur-winged Plover (Lapwing)	6	14	N	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>
10	Black-headed Plover (Lapwing)	3	4		<i>Vanellus tectus</i>
8	Senegal Plover (Lapwing)	1	5	N E	<i>Vanellus lugubris</i>
10	Black-winged Plover (Lapwing)	2	3		<i>Vanellus melanopterus</i>
10	Crowned Plover (Lapwing)	9	30		<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>
10	African Wattled Plover (Lapwing)	1	1		<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>
10	Grey (Black-bellied) Plover	2	6	E	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
10	Ringed Plover	4	50		<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>
6	Little Ringed Plover				<i>Charadrius dubius</i>

10	Kittlitz's Plover	2	4		<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>
10	Three-banded Plover	6	8		<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>
9	White-fronted Plover	1	2	E	<i>Charadrius marginatus</i>
9	Chestnut-banded Plover	1	20		<i>Charadrius pallidus</i>
10	Lesser (Mongolian) Sandplover	1	20	E	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>
10	Greater Sandplover	2	20	E	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>
8	Caspian Plover	1	70		<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>
10	Little Stint	3	'00s		<i>Calidris minuta</i>
8	Temminck's Stint				<i>Calidris temminckii</i>
10	Curlew Sandpiper	3	20		<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
10	Sanderling	1	1	E	<i>Calidris alba</i>
10	Ruff	7	100		<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>
10	Common Snipe	2	1		<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>
8	African Snipe	1	1		<i>Gallinago nigripennis</i>
7	Black-tailed Godwit				<i>Limosa limosa</i>
1	Bar-tailed Godwit				<i>Limosa lapponica</i>
10	Whimbrel	1	3	E	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
10	Eurasian Curlew	1	2	E	<i>Numenius arquata</i>
9	Spotted Redshank				<i>Tringa erythropus</i>
1	Common Redshank				<i>Tringa totanus</i>
10	Marsh Sandpiper	1	1		<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
10	Common Greenshank	6	3		<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
10	Green Sandpiper	10	13		<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
10	Wood Sandpiper	7	20		<i>Tringa glareola</i>
10	Common Sandpiper	9	6		<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
10	Terek Sandpiper	2	3	E	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>
10	Ruddy Turnstone	1	1	E	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
10	Sooty Gull	1	20	E	<i>Larus hemprichii</i>
9	Heuglin's Gull 5				<i>Larus heuglini heuglini</i>
8	Heuglin's Gull 5	1	12	E	<i>Larus heuglini tamyrensis</i>
8	Lesser Black-backed Gull	1	1	E	<i>Larus fuscus</i>
10	Grey-headed Gull	3	6		<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>
6	Black-headed Gull				<i>Larus ridibundus</i>
10	Gull-billed Tern	6	10		<i>Sterna nilotica</i>
9	Caspian Tern	1	20	E	<i>Sterna caspia</i>
10	Greater Crested Tern	1	10	E	<i>Sterna bergii</i>
10	Lesser Crested Tern	1	20	E	<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>
8	Common Tern				<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
1	White-cheeked Tern				<i>Sterna repressa</i>
9	Saunders's Tern				<i>Sterna saundersii</i>
10	Whiskered Tern	3	20		<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>
9	White-winged Black Tern	2	1		<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>
3	African Skimmer				<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>
5	Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse				<i>Pterocles exustus</i>
10	Black-faced Sandgrouse	4	20	E	<i>Pterocles decoratus</i>
6	Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse				<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii</i>
8	Yellow-throated Sandgrouse	1	18		<i>Pterocles gutturalis</i>
10	African Green Pigeon	3	6		<i>Treron calva</i>
10	Tambourine Dove	1	1	E	<i>Turtur tympanistria</i>
9	Blue-spotted Wood Dove				<i>Turtur afer</i>
10	Emerald-spotted Wood Dove	5	2		<i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>
10	Namaqua Dove	4	100		<i>Oena capensis</i>
10	Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon	2	10		<i>Columba delegorguei</i>
9	Olive Pigeon	2	10		<i>Columba arquatrix</i>
10	Speckled Pigeon	8	20		<i>Columba guinea</i>
3	Lemon Dove				<i>Aplopelia larvata</i>
10	Red-eyed Dove	15	12		<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>

10	African Mourning Dove	7	6		<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>
10	Ring-necked Dove	12	10		<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>
10	Dusky Turtle Dove	1	2		<i>Streptopelia lugens</i>
10	Laughing Dove	10	'00s		<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>
10	Red-fronted Parrot	1	4		<i>Poicephalus gularis</i>
10	Brown Parrot	2	2		<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>
5	Brown-headed Parrot				<i>Poicephalus cryptoxanthus</i>
9	African Orange-bellied Parrot				<i>Poicephalus rufiventris</i>
2	Red-headed Lovebird				<i>Agapornis pullarius</i>
10	Great Blue Turaco	2	4		<i>Corythaeola cristata</i>
7	Ross's Turaco	1	2		<i>Musophaga rossae</i>
4	Purple-crested Turaco				<i>Tauraco porphyreolophus</i>
10	Schalow's Turaco	2	2		<i>Tauraco schalowi</i>
3	Black-billed Turaco				<i>Tauraco schuetti</i>
9	Fischer's Turaco	1	2	E	<i>Tauraco fischeri</i>
10	Hartlaub's Turaco	4	6		<i>Tauraco hartlaubi</i>
10	White-crested Turaco	1	1		<i>Tauraco leucolophus</i>
10	Bare-faced Go-away-bird	2	4		<i>Corythaixoides personata</i>
10	White-bellied Go-away-bird	6	4		<i>Corythaixoides leucogaster</i>
7	Eastern Grey Plantain-eater	1	2		<i>Crinifer zonurus</i>
10	Black-and-white (Jacobin) Cuckoo	2	6	E	<i>Oxylophus jacobinus</i>
6	Levaillant's Cuckoo				<i>Oxylophus levaillantii</i>
9	Great Spotted Cuckoo	3	1		<i>Clamator glandarius</i>
5	Thick-billed Cuckoo				<i>Pachycoccyx audeberti</i>
5	Black Cuckoo				<i>Cuculus clamosus</i>
9	Red-chested Cuckoo	9	1	(H)	<i>Cuculus solitarius</i>
5	Eurasian Cuckoo				<i>Cuculus canorus</i>
2	African Cuckoo	1	1		<i>Cuculus gularis</i>
	Eurasian/African Cuckoo	1	1		<i>Cuculus canorus/gularis</i>
10	African Emerald Cuckoo	3	2		<i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>
10	Klaas's Cuckoo	1	2		<i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>
10	Diederik (Didric) Cuckoo	4	2	N	<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>
4	Yellowbill				<i>Ceuthmochares aereus</i>
10	White-browed Coucal	3	1		<i>Centropus superciliosis</i>
2	Black Coucal				<i>Centropus grillii</i>
10	Senegal Coucal	1	1		<i>Centropus senegalensis</i>
10	Blue-headed Coucal	3	1		<i>Centropus monachus</i>
9	Barn Owl	1	2	N E	<i>Tyto alba</i>
10	Sokoke Scops Owl	1	2	E	<i>Otus ireneae</i>
8	African Scops Owl	1	1		<i>Otus senegalensis</i>
10	Northern White-faced Scops Owl 6	1	1		<i>Otus leucotis</i>
9	Cape (Mackinder's) Eagle-Owl	1	1		<i>Bubo capensis</i>
9	Spotted Eagle-Owl 7	1	1		<i>Bubo africanus</i>
6	Greyish Eagle-Owl 7	1	1		<i>Bubo cinerascens</i>
9	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl	5	2		<i>Bubo lacteus</i>
10	Pearl-spotted Owlet	2	1		<i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>
6	African Barred Owlet	1	1	E	<i>Glaucidium capense</i>
8	African Wood Owl	1	1		<i>Strix woodfordii</i>
3	Marsh Owl				<i>Asio capensis</i>
10	Fiery-necked Nightjar	1	6	(H) E	<i>Caprimulgus pectoralis</i>
9	Montane Nightjar	1	2	H	<i>Caprimulgus poliocephalus</i>
5	Donaldson-Smith's Nightjar	1	2		<i>Caprimulgus donaldsoni</i>
1	Plain Nightjar				<i>Caprimulgus inornatus</i>
7	Dusky Nightjar	2	3		<i>Caprimulgus fraenatus</i>
1	Eurasian Nightjar				<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>
5	Gabon Nightjar	1	1		<i>Caprimulgus fossii</i>
10	Slender-tailed Nightjar	4	6		<i>Caprimulgus clarus</i>

10	Mottled Spinetail	1	1	E	<i>Telacanthura ussheri</i>
7	Böhm's Spinetail	1	1	E	<i>Neafrapus boehmi</i>
10	Scarce Swift	2	6		<i>Schoutedenapus myoptilus</i>
10	African Palm Swift	7	20		<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>
9	Eurasian Swift	1	50	E	<i>Apus apus</i>
4	African Black Swift				<i>Apus barbatus</i>
10	Nyanza Swift	4	'00s		<i>Apus niansae</i>
10	Mottled Swift	4	'000s		<i>Apus aequatorialis</i>
10	White-rumped Swift	6	6		<i>Apus caffer</i>
7	Horus Swift	2	8		<i>Apus horus</i>
10	Little Swift	13	'00s	N	<i>Apus affinis</i>
6	Alpine Swift				<i>Apus melba</i>
10	Speckled Mousebird	18	40		<i>Colius striatus</i>
9	White-headed Mousebird	2	4	E	<i>Colius leucocephalus</i>
10	Blue-naped Mousebird	7	6		<i>Urocolius macrourus</i>
10	Narina's Trogon	1	1	E	<i>Apaloderma narina</i>
2	Bar-tailed Trogon	1	1		<i>Apaloderma vittatum</i>
10	Grey-headed Kingfisher	5	4		<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>
8	Brown-hooded Kingfisher	1	1	E	<i>Halcyon albiventris</i>
10	Woodland Kingfisher	2	3		<i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>
10	Striped Kingfisher	5	2		<i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>
10	Malachite Kingfisher	7	3		<i>Alcedo cristata</i>
10	African Pygmy Kingfisher	1	2		<i>Ispidina picta</i>
10	Giant Kingfisher	3	3		<i>Megaceryle maxima</i>
10	Pied Kingfisher	3	10		<i>Ceryle rudis</i>
10	Eurasian Bee-eater	5	12		<i>Merops apiaster</i>
10	Madagascar Bee-eater	2	2	E	<i>Merops suprciliosus</i>
10	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	3	2		<i>Merops persicus</i>
9	Northern Carmine Bee-eater 8	2	10	E	<i>Merops nubicus</i>
10	White-throated Bee-eater	1	25		<i>Merops albicollis</i>
10	White-fronted Bee-eater	2	2	E	<i>Merops bullockoides</i>
9	Blue-headed Bee-eater	1	2		<i>Merops muelleri</i>
10	Little Bee-eater	7	6		<i>Merops pusillus</i>
10	Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater	4	10		<i>Merops oreobates</i>
4	Somali Bee-eater	1	1	E	<i>Merops revoilii</i>
10	Eurasian Roller	7	'00s		<i>Coracias garrulus</i>
1	Abyssinian Roller				<i>Coracias abyssinica</i>
10	Lilac-breasted Roller	4	10		<i>Coracias caudata</i>
2	Lilac-throated Roller				<i>Coracias caudata lorti</i>
10	Rufous-crowned Roller	4	2		<i>Coracias naevia</i>
8	Broad-billed Roller	1	1		<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>
10	African Hoopoe	5	1		<i>Upupa africana</i>
4	Eurasian Hoopoe				<i>Upupa epops</i>
7	White-headed Wood-hoopoe	1	4		<i>Phoeniculus bollei</i>
10	Green Wood-hoopoe	2	2		<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>
9	Violet Wood-hoopoe 9				<i>Phoeniculus damarensis</i>
10	Common Scimitarbill	2	2		<i>Rhinopomastus cyanomelas</i>
10	Abyssinian Scimitarbill	1	2		<i>Rhinopomastus minor</i>
10	Southern Ground Hornbill	2	3		<i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>
10	Northern Red-billed Hornbill 10	6	8		<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>
6	Eastern Yellow-billed Hornbill				<i>Tockus flavirostris</i>
10	Von der Decken's Hornbill	5	4		<i>Tockus deckeni</i>
10	Jackson's Hornbill	2	4		<i>Tockus jacksoni</i>
10	Hemprich's Hornbill	1	2		<i>Tockus hemprichii</i>
10	Crowned Hornbill	2	2		<i>Tockus alboterminatus</i>
10	African Grey Hornbill	6	2		<i>Tockus nasutus</i>
9	Trumpeter Hornbill	2	2	E	<i>Bycanistes bucinator</i>

10	Silvery-cheeked Hornbill	3	12			<i>Bycanistes brevis</i>
10	Black-and-white-casqued Hornbill	3	6			<i>Bycanistes subcylindricus</i>
10	Grey-throated Barbet	2	6			<i>Gymnobucco bonapartei</i>
10	White-eared Barbet	1	3		E	<i>Stactolaema leucotis</i>
10	Green Barbet	2	5		E	<i>Stactolaema olivacea</i>
10	Eastern Green Tinkerbird	1	1	H	E	<i>Pogoniulus simplex</i>
10	Moustached Green Tinkerbird	2	1			<i>Pogoniulus leucomystax</i>
10	Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird	10	6	(H)		<i>Pogoniulus bilineatus</i>
10	Red-fronted Tinkerbird	3	1			<i>Pogoniulus pusillus</i>
10	Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird	1	2			<i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus</i>
10	Yellow-spotted Barbet	1	3	(H)		<i>Buccanodon duchaillui</i>
2	Hairy-breasted Barbet					<i>Tricholaema hirsuta</i>
10	Red-fronted Barbet	2	1			<i>Tricholaema diademata</i>
10	Spot-flanked Barbet	2	1			<i>Tricholaema lacrymosa</i>
10	Black-throated Barbet	3	1			<i>Tricholaema melanocephala</i>
10	White-headed Barbet	1	1		N	<i>Lybius leucocephalus</i>
7	Black-billed Barbet	1	1			<i>Lybius guifsobalito</i>
6	Brown-breasted Barbet	1	5		E	<i>Lybius melanopterus</i>
9	Double-toothed Barbet	2	2			<i>Lybius bidentatus</i>
9	Yellow-billed Barbet	1	2			<i>Trachylaemus purpuratus</i>
10	Red-and-yellow Barbet	3	3			<i>Trachyphonus erthyrocephalus</i>
10	D'Arnaud's Barbet	3	4		E	<i>Trachyphonus darnaudii</i>
10	'Usambiro' Barbet 11	2	2			<i>Trachyphonus d. usambiro</i>
10	Greater (Black-thr.) Honeyguide	2	1			<i>Indicator indicator</i>
9	Scaly-throated Honeyguide	2	1			<i>Indicator variegatus</i>
10	Lesser Honeyguide	3	2			<i>Indicator minor</i>
1	Thick-billed Honeyguide					<i>Indicator conirostris</i>
2	Least Honeyguide					<i>Indicator exilis</i>
5	Pallid Honeyguide	2	2			<i>Indicator meliphilus</i>
5	Wahlberg's Honeybird	1	1			<i>Prodotiscus regulus</i>
3	Eastern Honeybird					<i>Prodotiscus zambesiae</i>
8	Red-throated Wryneck					<i>Jynx ruficollis</i>
10	Nubian Woodpecker	3	1			<i>Campethera nubica</i>
7	Mombasa Woodpecker	1	4		E	<i>Campethera mombassica</i>
5	Golden-tailed Woodpecker					<i>Campethera abingoni</i>
5	Green-backed Woodpecker	1	2			<i>Campethera cailliautii</i>
3	Fine-banded Woodpecker					<i>Campethera tullbergi</i>
1	Buff-spotted Woodpecker					<i>Campethera nivosa</i>
8	Brown-eared Woodpecker	1	3			<i>Campethera caroli</i>
10	Cardinal Woodpecker	2	2			<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>
3	Speckle-breasted Woodpecker	1	2			<i>Dendropicos poecilolaemus</i>
10	Bearded Woodpecker	4	2		N	<i>Dendropicos namaquus</i>
6	Yellow-crested Woodpecker	1	1			<i>Dendropicos xantholophus</i>
10	Grey Woodpecker	1	2			<i>Dendropicos goertae</i>
4	Brown-backed Woodpecker					<i>Picoides obsoletus</i>
4	African Broadbill	1	2			<i>Smithornis capensis</i>
8	Singing Bush Lark	1	1			<i>Mirafra cantillans</i>
2	White-tailed Lark					<i>Mirafra albicauda</i>
2	Friedmann's Lark					<i>Mirafra pulpa</i>
10	Rufous-naped Lark	6	6			<i>Mirafra africana</i>
10	Red-winged Lark	1	6		E	<i>Mirafra hypermetra</i>
8	Flappet Lark	2	1			<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea</i>
10	Fawn-coloured Lark	3	4			<i>Mirafra africanoides</i>
10	Pink-breasted Lark	4	4			<i>Mirafra peocilosterna</i>
10	Red-capped Lark	3	20			<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>
5	Athi Short-toed Lark 12	1	2			<i>Calandrella athenensis</i>
7	Short-tailed Lark	1	1			<i>Pseudalaemon fremantlii</i>

10	Fischer's Sparrow-Lark	4	12		<i>Eremopterix leucopareia</i>
5	Chestnut-backed Sparrow-Lark	1	2	E	<i>Eremopterix leucotis</i>
7	Chestnut-headed Sparrow-Lark	1	12	E	<i>Eremopterix signata</i>
10	African Pied Wagtail	16	10		<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>
4	White Wagtail				<i>Motacilla alba</i>
9	Grey Wagtail	2	1		<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>
10	Mountain Wagtail	1	1		<i>Motacilla clara</i>
10	Cape Wagtail	5	2		<i>Motacilla capensis</i>
10	Yellow Wagtail	7	40		<i>Motacilla flava</i>
10	Grassland Pipit	7	20		<i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>
10	Long-billed Pipit	3	1		<i>Anthus similis</i>
10	Plain-backed Pipit	6	8		<i>Anthus leucophrys</i>
10	Tree Pipit	1	3		<i>Anthus trivialis</i>
10	Red-throated Pipit	2	3	(H)	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>
2	Bush Pipit	1	2		<i>Anthus caffer</i>
10	Sokoke Pipit	1	2		<i>Anthus sokokensis</i>
9	Golden Pipit	4	10	E	<i>Tmetothylacus tenellus</i>
10	Yellow-throated Longclaw	5	3		<i>Macronyx croceus</i>
10	Pangani Longclaw	1	1	E	<i>Macronyx aurantiigula</i>
10	Sharpe's Longclaw	1	2		<i>Macacnyx sharpei</i>
10	Rosy-breasted Longclaw	1	1		<i>Macronyx ameliae</i>
10	Banded Martin	1	2		<i>Riparia cincta</i>
10	Plain (African Sand) Martin	7	20		<i>Riparia paludicola</i>
10	Sand Martin	1	2		<i>Riparia riparia</i>
7	Grey-rumped Swallow	1	2	N	<i>Pseudhirundo griseopyga</i>
10	Wire-tailed Swallow	5	6		<i>Hirundo smithii</i>
10	Barn Swallow	13	'00s		<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
8	Ethiopian Swallow	2	3	E	<i>Hirundo aethiopica</i>
10	Angola Swallow	3	10		<i>Hirundo angolensis</i>
10	Red-rumped Swallow	7	6		<i>Hirundo daurica</i>
10	Mosque Swallow	2	2		<i>Hirundo senegalensis</i>
9	Rufous-chested Swallow				<i>Hirundo semirufa</i>
10	Lesser Striped Swallow	10	20		<i>Hirundo abyssinica</i>
10	Rock Martin	8	20		<i>Hirundo fuligula</i>
10	Common House Martin	5	20		<i>Delichon urbica</i>
10	Black Saw-wing (Rough-wing)	7	40		<i>Psolidoprocne holomelas</i>
10	White-headed Saw-wing (Rough-wing)	4	60		<i>Psolidoprocne albiceps</i>
2	Cameroon Sombre Greenbul				<i>Andropadus curvirostris</i>
7	Little Grey Greenbul	1	1		<i>Andropadus gracilis</i>
9	Ansorge's Greenbul	2	4		<i>Andropadus ansorgei</i>
8	Little Greenbul	3	3		<i>Andropadus virens</i>
10	Yellow-whiskered Greenbul	3	7	(H)	<i>Andropadus latirostris</i>
10	Slender-billed Greenbul	3	2		<i>Andropadus gracilirostris</i>
9	Kakamega Greenbul 13	1	1		<i>Andropadus kakamegae</i>
10	Mountain Greenbul	2	2		<i>Andropadus nigriceps</i>
9	Stripe-faced Greenbul 14	1	2	E	<i>Andropadus strifacies</i>
10	Zanzibar Sombre Greenbul	1	1	E	<i>Andropadus importunus</i>
7	Grey-olive Greenbul				<i>Phyllastrephus cerviniventris</i>
3	Toro Olive Greenbul				<i>Phyllastrephus hypochloris</i>
10	Placid Greenbul 15	2	2		<i>Phyllastrephus placidus</i>
10	Fischer's Greenbul	2	2	E	<i>Phyllastrephus fischeri</i>
9	Northern Brownbul	1	3		<i>Phyllastrephus strepitans</i>
1	Terrestrial Brownbul				<i>Phyllastrephus terrestris</i>
10	Tiny Greenbul	1	2	E	<i>Phyllastrephus debilis</i>
6	Honeyguide Greenbul				<i>Baeopogon indicator</i>
10	Yellow-bellied Greenbul	1	2	E	<i>Chlorocichla flaviventris</i>
10	Joyful Greenbul	2	6		<i>Chlorocichla laetissima</i>

10	Yellow-throated Leaf-love	1	2			<i>Chlorocichla flavicollis</i>
10	Common Bulbul 16	16	50			<i>Pycnonotus tricolor</i>
10	Dodson's Bulbul 16	6	50		E	<i>Pycnonotus dodsoni</i>
10	Red-tailed Bristlebill	2	10	(H)		<i>Bleda syndactyla</i>
9	Eastern Nicator					<i>Nicator gularis</i>
10	Black-lored Babbler	1	4			<i>Turdoides sharpei</i>
10	Arrow-marked Babbler	1	5			<i>Turdoides jardineii</i>
9	Brown Babbler	2	5			<i>Turdoides plebejus</i>
9	Scaly Babbler	1	2	H	E	<i>Turdoides squamulatus</i>
1	Hinde's Babbler					<i>Turdoides hindei</i>
10	Northern Pied Babbler	2	4			<i>Turdoides hypoleucus</i>
10	Rufous Chatterer	1	4			<i>Turdoides rubiginosus</i>
8	Scaly Chatterer					<i>Turdoides aylmeri</i>
10	African Hill Babbler	1	1			<i>Pseudoalcippe abyssinica</i>
1	Grey-chested Illadopsis					<i>Kakamega poliothorax</i>
4	Brown Illadopsis					<i>Illadopsis fulvescens</i>
3	Pale-breasted Illadopsis	1	2			<i>Illadopsis rufipennis</i>
1	Scaly-breasted Illadopsis					<i>Illadopsis albipectus</i>
10	White-starred Robin	2	2			<i>Pogonocichla stellata</i>
9	Equatorial Akalat	3	2			<i>Sheppardia aequatorialis</i>
10	East Coast Akalat	2	1		E	<i>Sheppardia gunningi</i>
5	Grey-winged Robin	1	1			<i>Sheppardia polioptera</i>
5	Red-capped Robin-Chat					<i>Cossypha natalensis</i>
10	Rüppell's Robin-Chat	2	2	(H)		<i>Cossypha semirufa</i>
10	White-browed Robin-Chat	8	4			<i>Cossypha heuglini</i>
9	Blue-shouldered Robin-Chat	2	4	(H)		<i>Cossypha cyanocampter</i>
8	Snowy-headed Robin-Chat	1	1			<i>Cossypha niveicapilla</i>
10	Cape Robin-Chat	2	2			<i>Cossypha caffra</i>
10	Brown-chested Alethe	1	1			<i>Alethe poliocephala</i>
10	Red-tailed Ant Thrush	1	2		E	<i>Neocossyphus rufus</i>
8	White-tailed Ant Thrush					<i>Neocossyphus poensis</i>
10	Spotted Morning Thrush	5	2			<i>Cichladusa guttata</i>
8	Nightingale					<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>
3	Thrush Nightingale (Sprosser)	1	1	H		<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>
10	White-browed Scrub Robin	7	8			<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys</i>
9	Brown-backed Scrub Robin	1	1			<i>Cercotrichas hartlaubi</i>
10	Eastern Bearded Scrub Robin	1	2		E	<i>Cercotrichas quadrivirgata</i>
9	Rufous Bush Chat	2	2		E	<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>
6	Irania (White-throated Robin)	2	2			<i>Irania gutturalis</i>
1	Common Redstart					<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>
10	African Stonechat 17	3	2			<i>Saxicola torquata</i>
10	Whinchat	3	2			<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>
10	Northern Wheatear	10	20			<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>
10	Pied Wheatear	4	1			<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>
10	Isabelline Wheatear	11	6			<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>
10	Schalow's Wheatear 18	2	1			<i>Oenanthe schalowi</i>
10	Capped Wheatear	4	3			<i>Oenanthe pileata</i>
9	Red-tailed (Familiar) Chat	1	1			<i>Cercomela familiaris</i>
10	Brown-tailed Rock Chat	1	2			<i>Cercomela scotocerca</i>
5	Alpine (Hill) Chat	1	15		N	<i>Cercomela sordida</i>
10	Northern Anteater Chat	5	10			<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>
10	Sooty Chat	2	4			<i>Myrmecocichla nigra</i>
10	Cliff Chat	1	2			<i>Thamnotlaea cinnamomeiventris</i>
10	Common Rock Thrush	7	6			<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>
10	Little Rock Thrush	2	1			<i>Monticola rufocinereus</i>
7	Orange Ground Thrush					<i>Zoothera gurneyi</i>
10	Olive Thrush	6	6			<i>Turdus olivaceus</i>

7	Taita Thrush	1	2		E	<i>Turdus helleri</i>
10	African Thrush	3	10		N	<i>Turdus pelios</i>
6	Bare-eyed Thrush					<i>Turdus tephronotus</i>
10	Spotted Flycatcher	6	10			<i>Muscicapa striata</i>
3	Gambaga Flycatcher					<i>Muscicapa gambagae</i>
10	African Dusky Flycatcher	5	6		N	<i>Muscicapa adusta</i>
4	Chapin's Flycatcher	2	2			<i>Muscicapa lendu</i>
10	Swamp Flycatcher	1	3			<i>Muscicapa aquatica</i>
10	Ashy Flycatcher	2	2		E	<i>Muscicapa caerulescens</i>
10	White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher	5	6		N	<i>Melaenornis fischeri</i>
9	Northern Black Flycatcher	2	3			<i>Melaenornis edolioides</i>
10	Southern Black Flycatcher	4	1			<i>Melaenornis pammelaina</i>
10	African Grey Flycatcher	8	10			<i>Bradornis microrhynchus</i>
10	Pale Flycatcher	3	3		N	<i>Bradornis pallidus</i>
10	Silverbird	3	2			<i>Empidornis semipartitus</i>
4	Lead-coloured Flycatcher					<i>Myioparus plumbeus</i>
1	Semi-collared Flycatcher					<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>
9	Sedge Warbler	2	1			<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>
3	Great Reed Warbler					<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>
2	Eurasian Reed Warbler					<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>
2	African Reed Warbler					<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus</i>
4	Marsh Warbler					<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>
10	Greater Swamp Warbler	1	2			<i>Acrocephalus rufescens</i>
10	Lesser Swamp Warbler	2	3		N	<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>
10	Olivaceous Warbler	6	2			<i>Hippolais pallida</i>
4	Upcher's Warbler	2	2		E	<i>Hippolais languida</i>
2	Icterine Warbler					<i>Hippolais icterina</i>
9	Barred Warbler	1	1		E	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>
10	Common Whitethroat	3	3		E	<i>Sylvia communis</i>
8	Garden Warbler					<i>Sylvia borin</i>
10	Blackcap	5	1			<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>
2	Wood Warbler					<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>
3	Chiffchaff					<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>
10	Willow Warbler	4	3			<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>
10	Uganda Woodland Warbler	2	6		H	<i>Phylloscopus budongoensis</i>
7	Brown Woodland Warbler	2	4			<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens</i>
8	Yellow-throated Woodland Warbler	1	3	(H)	E	<i>Phylloscopus ruficapillus</i>
1	Green Hylia					<i>Hylia prasina</i>
9	Little Rush Warbler	1	1			<i>Bradypterus baboecala</i>
7	Southern' Little Rush Warbler	19				<i>Bradypterus b. moreaui</i>
5	White-winged Warbler					<i>Bradypterus carpalis</i>
9	Evergreen Forest Warbler	1	4	(H)	E	<i>Bradypterus lopezi</i>
10	Cinnamon Bracken Warbler	3	1	(H)		<i>Bradypterus cinnamomeus</i>
10	Black-faced Rufous Warbler	1	4			<i>Bathmocercus rufus</i>
10	African Moustached Warbler	2	4			<i>Melocichla mentalis</i>
1	Broad-tailed Warbler					<i>Schoenicola brevirostris</i>
9	Dark-capped Yellow Warbler	1	2		H	<i>Chloropeta natalensis</i>
10	Mountain Yellow Warbler	2	1			<i>Chloropeta similis</i>
10	Singing Cisticola	1	1			<i>Cisticola cantans</i>
10	Red-faced Cisticola	1	1			<i>Cisticola erythrops</i>
1	Rock Cisticola					<i>Cisticola aberrans</i>
10	Trilling Cisticola	1	4			<i>Cisticola woosnami</i>
10	Hunter's Cisticola	3	10			<i>Cisticola hunteri</i>
9	Chubb's Cisticola	1	4			<i>Cisticola chubbi</i>
9	Tiny Cisticola	1	2		E	<i>Cisticola nanus</i>
9	Long-tailed (Tabora) Cisticola	1	2			<i>Cisticola angusticaudus</i>
10	Levaillant's (Tinkling) Cisticola	1	2			<i>Cisticola tinniens</i>

10	Winding Cisticola	5	6		<i>Cisticola galactotes</i>
10	Coastal Cisticola 20	1	1	E	<i>Cisticola haematocephala</i>
4	Carruther's Cisticola	1	1		<i>Cisticola carruthersi</i>
10	Stout Cisticola	6	10		<i>Cisticola robusta</i>
4	Aberdare Cisticola	1	8		<i>Cisticola aberdare</i>
10	Croaking Cisticola	1	1		<i>Cisticola natalensis</i>
10	Rattling Cisticola	9	8		<i>Cisticola chiniana</i>
10	Lynes's (Wailing) Cisticola	1	1		<i>Cisticola distinctus</i>
10	Boran Cisticola	1	2		<i>Cisticola bodessa</i>
10	Ashy Cisticola	1	1	E	<i>Cisticola cinereolus</i>
7	Siffling Cisticola	1	4		<i>Cisticola brachypterus</i>
9	Zitting Cisticola	2	2		<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>
8	Desert Cisticola	1	2	E	<i>Cisticola aridulus</i>
1	Black-backed Cisticola	1	1		<i>Cisticola eximius</i>
10	Pectoral-patch Cisticola	4	2		<i>Cisticola brunnescens</i>
10	Tawny-flanked Prinia	4	2		<i>Prinia subflava</i>
6	Pale Prinia				<i>Prinia somalica</i>
8	Banded Prinia				<i>Prinia bairdii</i>
10	White-chinned Prinia	1	2		<i>Prinia leucopogon</i>
10	Grey Wren-Warbler	6	4	(H)	<i>Calamonastes simplex</i>
8	Pale Wren-Warbler	1	1		<i>Calamonastes undosus</i>
10	Grey-backed Camaroptera	7	2		<i>Camaroptera brachyura</i>
10	Olive-green Camaroptera	2	2		<i>Camaroptera chloronota</i>
10	Yellow-breasted Apalis	4	4		<i>Apalis flavida</i>
3	Brown-tailed Apalis 21	1	2		<i>Apalis flavocincta</i>
10	Chestnut-throated Apalis	4	2	(H)	<i>Apalis porphyrolaema</i>
10	Buff-throated Apalis	1	3		<i>Apalis rufogularis</i>
10	Grey Apalis	2	3		<i>Apalis cinerea</i>
10	Black-headed Apalis	3	2	E	<i>Apalis melanocephala</i>
10	Black-throated Apalis	2	5		<i>Apalis jacksoni</i>
10	Black-collared Apalis	2	2		<i>Apalis pulchra</i>
5	Taita Apalis 22	1	2	E	<i>Apalis fuscigularis</i>
1	Karamoja Apalis				<i>Apalis karamojae</i>
10	Red-fronted Warbler	3	2		<i>Spiloptila rufifrons</i>
10	Grey-capped Warbler	4	2		<i>Eminia lepida</i>
10	Northern Crombec	1	1	E	<i>Sylvietta brachyura</i>
10	Red-faced Crombec	5	2		<i>Sylvietta whytii</i>
4	White-browed Crombec				<i>Sylvietta leucophrys</i>
10	Yellow-bellied Eremomela	2	2		<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>
9	Green-capped Eremomela	1	4		<i>Eremomela scotops</i>
4	Green-backed Eremomela				<i>Eremomela pusilla</i>
9	Turner's Eremomela				<i>Eremomela turneri</i>
10	Buff-bellied Warbler	3	4		<i>Phyllolais pulchella</i>
10	Brown Parisoma	1	1		<i>Parisoma lugens</i>
10	Banded Parisoma	2	1		<i>Parisoma boehmi</i>
4	Southern Hyliota				<i>Hyliota australis</i>
2	Yellow-bellied Hyliota	1	1		<i>Hyliota flavigaster</i>
9	Abyssinian White-eye	1	5	E	<i>Zosterops abyssinicus</i>
10	Montane White-eye	3	2		<i>Zosterops polioaster</i>
9	Taita White-eye 23	1	4	E	<i>Zosterops sylvanus</i>
10	Yellow White-eye	3	6		<i>Zosterops senegalensis</i>
10	Northern Grey Tit	1	1		<i>Parus thruppi</i>
9	Dusky Tit	1	4	N	<i>Parus funereus</i>
10	White-bellied Tit	4	2	N	<i>Parus albiventris</i>
10	Red-throated Tit	1	2		<i>Parus fringillinus</i>
9	Mouse-coloured Penduline Tit	1	1		<i>Anthoscopus musculus</i>
4	African Penduline Tit	1	1	E	<i>Anthoscopus caroli</i>

10	Little Yellow Flycatcher	2	4		E	<i>Erythrocercus holochlorus</i>
10	African Blue Flycatcher	3	4			<i>Elminia longicauda</i>
4	Dusky Crested Flycatcher					<i>Trochocercus nigromitratus</i>
10	Blue-mantled Crested Flycatcher	2	3		E	<i>Trochocercus cyanomelas</i>
10	African Paradise Flycatcher	6	2			<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>
10	Chin-spot Batis	5	6			<i>Batis molitor</i>
8	Black-headed Batis	1	1		E	<i>Batis minor</i>
10	Forest Batis	2	1		E	<i>Batis mixta</i>
10	Pale (East Coast) Batis	2	2		E	<i>Batis soror</i>
10	Pygmy Batis	2	2			<i>Batis perkeo</i>
10	Common Wattle-eye	5	8		N	<i>Platysteira cyanea</i>
8	Black-throated Wattle-eye	1	2		E	<i>Platysteira peltata</i>
6	Chestnut Wattle-eye	1	1			<i>Dyaphorophyia castanea</i>
7	Jameson's Wattle-eye					<i>Dyaphorophyia jamesoni</i>
1	Yellow-bellied Wattle-eye					<i>Dyaphorophyia concreta</i>
6	African Shrike-Flycatcher					<i>Bias flammulatus</i>
9	White-crested Helmet-Shrike	1	6			<i>Prionops plumatus</i>
4	Grey-crested Helmet-Shrike					<i>Prionops polioloophus</i>
10	Retz's Helmet-Shrike	1	4		E	<i>Prionops retzii</i>
10	Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike	2	6		E	<i>Prionops scopifrons</i>
10	Northern White-crowned Shrike	8	20		N	<i>Eurocephalus rueppelli</i>
10	Magpie Shrike	2	6		N	<i>Urolestes melanoleucus</i>
9	Red-backed Shrike	1	2		E	<i>Lanius collurio</i>
10	Isabelline (Red-tailed) Shrike	6	10			<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>
1	Hybrid Red-backed x Isabelline Shrike	1	1		E	<i>Lanius collurio x isabellinus</i>
9	Mackinnon's Fiscal	1	2			<i>Lanius mackinnoni</i>
10	Grey-backed Fiscal	4	2			<i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>
10	Long-tailed Fiscal	4	10			<i>Lanius cabanisi</i>
10	Taita Fiscal	2	6			<i>Lanius dorsalis</i>
10	Common Fiscal	13	6			<i>Lanius collaris</i>
1	Woodchat Shrike					<i>Lanius senator</i>
10	Brubru	4	1			<i>Nilaus afer</i>
9	Black-crowned Tchagra	1	1		E	<i>Tchagra senegala</i>
10	Brown-crowned Tchagra	3	1			<i>Tchagra australis</i>
5	Three-streaked Tchagra					<i>Tchagra jamesi</i>
4	Marsh Tchagra					<i>Tchagra minuta</i>
10	Bocage's (Grey-Green) Bush-Shrike	1	4			<i>Malaconotus bocagei</i>
10	Sulphur-breasted Bush-Shrike	1	2			<i>Malaconotus sulfureopectus</i>
2	Doherty's Bush-shrike					<i>Malaconotus dohertyi</i>
8	Four-coloured Bush-Shrike	1	1		E	<i>Malaconotus quadricolor</i>
7	Grey-headed Bush-Shrike					<i>Malaconotus blanchoti</i>
10	Rosy-patched Bush-Shrike	2	2		E	<i>Rhodophoneus cruentus</i>
10	Black-headed Gonolek	2	4			<i>Laniarius erythrogaster</i>
6	Papyrus Gonolek	1	1			<i>Laniarius mufumbiri</i>
10	Lühder's Bush-Shrike	1	4			<i>Laniarius luehderi</i>
1	Red-naped Bush-shrike					<i>Laniarius ruficeps</i>
10	Tropical Boubou 24	5	3			<i>Laniarius major</i>
10	East Coast Boubou 24	2	2		H E	<i>Laniarius sublacteus</i>
10	Slate-coloured Boubou	5	2			<i>Laniarius funebris</i>
10	Northern Puffback	2	1			<i>Dryoscopus gambensis</i>
10	Black-backed Puffback	6	3			<i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>
6	Pringle's Puffback	2	1			<i>Dryoscopus pringlii</i>
6	Pink-footed Puffback	1	2			<i>Dryoscopus angolensis</i>
8	Black Cuckoo-shrike					<i>Campephaga flava</i>
8	Petit's Cuckoo-shrike	1	4			<i>Campephaga petiti</i>
10	Purple-throated Cuckoo-shrike	2	1			<i>Campephaga quiscalina</i>
9	Grey Cuckoo-shrike	2	1			<i>Coracina caesia</i>

10	Common Drongo	14	20		<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>
10	Square-tailed Drongo	1	4		<i>Dicrurus ludwigii</i>
10	Black-headed Oriole	5	3		<i>Oriolus larvatus</i>
10	Montane Oriole	1	1		<i>Oriolus percivali</i>
6	Western Black-headed Oriole	2	1		<i>Oriolus brachyrhynchus</i>
1	Green-headed Oriole				<i>Oriolus chlorocephalus</i>
2	African Golden Oriole				<i>Oriolus auratus</i>
10	Eurasian Golden Oriole	4	4	E	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>
10	House Crow (I)	2	100	E	<i>Corvus splendens</i>
10	Pied Crow	15	20		<i>Corvus albus</i>
9	White-necked Raven				<i>Corvus albicollis</i>
10	Fan-tailed Raven	2	4		<i>Corvus rhipidurus</i>
10	Cape Rook	5	10		<i>Corvus capensis</i>
4	Kenrick's Starling				<i>Poeoptera kenricki</i>
10	Stuhlmann's Starling	1	10		<i>Poeoptera stuhlmanni</i>
6	Waller's Starling	1	6		<i>Onychognathus walleri</i>
10	Red-winged Starling	4	6		<i>Onychognathus morio</i>
9	Slender-billed Starling	1	4		<i>Onychognathus tenuirostris</i>
10	Bristle-crowned Starling	2	5		<i>Onychognathus salvadorii</i>
10	Black-bellied Starling	1	3	E	<i>Lamprotornis corruscus</i>
2	Purple Starling				<i>Lamprotornis purpureus</i>
10	Blue-eared Starling	6	60		<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>
10	Rüppell's Long-tailed Starling	7	6		<i>Lamprotornis purpuropterus</i>
10	Hildebrandt's Starling	6	6		<i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>
5	Shelley's Starling				<i>Lamprotornis shelleyi</i>
10	Superb Starling	15	50		<i>Lamprotornis superbus</i>
10	Golden-breasted Starling	2	6	E	<i>Cosmopsarus regius</i>
10	Violet-backed Starling	2	3		<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>
4	Sharpe's Starling	1	5		<i>Cinnyricinclus sharpii</i>
10	Fischer's Starling	1	3	E	<i>Spreo fischeri</i>
10	Magpie Starling	2	6	E	<i>Speculipastor bicolor</i>
10	Wattled Starling	4	'00s		<i>Creatophora cinerea</i>
10	Red-billed Oxpecker	8	20		<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>
10	Yellow-billed Oxpecker	2	20		<i>Buphagus africanus</i>
9	Plain-backed Sunbird	1	2	E	<i>Anthreptes reichenowi</i>
10	Eastern Violet-backed Sunbird	4	4		<i>Anthreptes orientalis</i>
10	Amani Sunbird	2	3	E	<i>Anthreptes pallidigaster</i>
9	Green (Grey-chinned) Sunbird	1	1		<i>Anthreptes rectirostris</i>
10	Collared Sunbird	8	2		<i>Anthreptes collaris</i>
10	Olive Sunbird	3	2	E	<i>Nectarinia olivacea</i>
10	Green-headed Sunbird	5	4		<i>Nectarinia verticalis</i>
8	Green-throated Sunbird				<i>Nectarina rubescens</i>
10	Amethyst Sunbird	5	1		<i>Nectarinia amethystina</i>
10	Scarlet-chested Sunbird	4	3		<i>Nectarinia senegalensis</i>
10	Hunter's Sunbird	2	2	E	<i>Nectarinia hunteri</i>
10	Variable Sunbird	5	3		<i>Nectarinia venusta</i>
10	Olive-bellied Sunbird	1	4		<i>Nectarinia chloropygia</i>
10	Northern Double-collared Sunbird	3	6		<i>Nectarinia preussi</i>
9	Eastern Double-collared Sunbird	2	3		<i>Nectarinia mediocris</i>
10	Marico (Mariqua) Sunbird	2	2		<i>Nectarinia mariquensis</i>
10	Purple-banded Sunbird	1	1	E	<i>Nectarinia bifasciata</i>
10	Copper Sunbird	1	4		<i>Nectarinia cuprea</i>
10	Tacazze Sunbird	3	2		<i>Nectarinia tacazze</i>
10	Bronze Sunbird	10	6		<i>Nectarinia kilimensis</i>
10	Golden-winged Sunbird	3	4		<i>Nectarinia reichenowi</i>
9	Malachite Sunbird	1	2		<i>Nectarinia famosa</i>
4	Scarlet-tufted Malachite Sunbird				<i>Nectarinia johnstoni</i>

10	Red-chested Sunbird	2	2		<i>Nectarinia erythrocerca</i>
10	Black-bellied Sunbird	1	3		<i>Nectarinia nectarinioides</i>
10	Beautiful Sunbird	2	2		<i>Nectarinia pulchella</i>
10	Grey-headed Sparrow 25	3	2	N	<i>Passer griseus</i>
10	Parrot-billed Sparrow 25	4	6		<i>Passer gongonensis</i>
7	Swahili Sparrow 25	1	2		<i>Passer suahelicus</i>
10	Rufous Sparrow	6	4		<i>Passer rufocinctus</i>
10	House Sparrow (I)	6	20		<i>Passer domesticus</i>
9	Chestnut Sparrow				<i>Passer einibey</i>
10	Yellow-spotted Petronia	5	4		<i>Petronia pyrgita</i>
10	White-headed Buffalo-Weaver	5	20		<i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>
10	Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver	3	'00s	N E	<i>Bubalornis niger</i>
10	White-billed Buffalo-Weaver	1	6	N	<i>Bubalornis albirostris</i>
10	White-browed Sparrow-Weaver	8	20		<i>Plocepasser mahali</i>
8	Chestnut-crowned Sparrow-Weaver	1	4		<i>Plocepasser superciliosus</i>
10	Grey-capped Social-Weaver	3	40	N	<i>Pseudonigrita arnaudi</i>
8	Black-capped Social-Weaver	1	6		<i>Pseudonigrita cabanisi</i>
10	Speckle-fronted Weaver	4	6	N	<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i>
10	Grosbeak-Weaver	3	6	N	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>
8	Compact Weaver	1	3		<i>Ploceus superciliosus</i>
10	Baglafaecht Weaver	11	20		<i>Ploceus baglafaecht</i>
10	Slender-billed Weaver	1	2		<i>Ploceus pelzelni</i>
10	Little Weaver	2	3		<i>Ploceus luteolus</i>
9	Spectacled Weaver				<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>
10	Black-billed Weaver	1	1		<i>Ploceus melanogaster</i>
10	Black-necked Weaver	1	1		<i>Ploceus nigricollis</i>
10	Brown-capped Weaver	1	4	N	<i>Ploceus insignis</i>
10	Holub's Golden Weaver	3	1	N	<i>Ploceus xanthops</i>
10	African Golden Weaver	5	30	N E	<i>Ploceus subaureus</i>
10	Golden Palm Weaver	2	4	N E	<i>Ploceus bojeri</i>
10	Taveta Golden Weaver	1	10	N E	<i>Ploceus castaneiceps</i>
10	Northern Brown-throated Weaver	1	2	N	<i>Ploceus castanops</i>
10	Yellow-backed Weaver	1	6		<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>
10	Jackson's Golden-backed Weaver	1	6	N	<i>Ploceus jacksoni</i>
10	Vitelline Masked Weaver	2	6	N	<i>Ploceus velatus</i>
10	Lesser Masked Weaver	1	3	N	<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>
10	Northern Masked Weaver	2	2		<i>Ploceus taeniopterus</i>
10	Speke's Weaver	4	10	N	<i>Ploceus spekei</i>
10	Black-headed (Village) Weaver	7	30	N	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>
7	Vieillot's Black Weaver	1	10		<i>Ploceus nigerrimus</i>
9	Chestnut Weaver	1	3	E	<i>Ploceus rubiginosus</i>
4	Clarke's Weaver				<i>Ploceus golandi</i>
10	Dark-backed Weaver	3	3	N	<i>Ploceus bicolor</i>
7	Red-headed Malimbe	1	4		<i>Malimbus rubricollis</i>
10	Red-headed Weaver	1	4	N	<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>
10	Red-billed Quelea	7	'000s		<i>Quelea quelea</i>
7	Cardinal Quelea	1	1		<i>Quelea cardinalis</i>
5	Yellow-crowned Bishop	1	2		<i>Euplectes afer</i>
4	Fire-fronted Bishop	1	6	E	<i>Euplectes diadematus</i>
2	Black-winged Red Bishop				<i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i>
7	Zanzibar Red Bishop	2	20	E	<i>Euplectes nigroventris</i>
9	Southern Red Bishop	1	10		<i>Euplectes orix</i>
1	Northern Red Bishop				<i>Euplectes franciscanus</i>
10	Yellow Bishop	7	10		<i>Euplectes capensis</i>
10	Fan-tailed Widowbird	3	20		<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>
10	Yellow-mantled Widowbird	1	3		<i>Euplectes macrourus</i>
9	White-winged Widowbird	3	20		<i>Euplectes albonotatus</i>

9	Red-collared Widowbird	3	30		<i>Euplectes ardens</i>
2	Hartlaub's Marsh Widowbird				<i>Euplectes hartlaubi</i>
10	Long-tailed Widowbird	3	10		<i>Euplectes progne</i>
8	Jackson's Widowbird	3	50		<i>Euplectes jacksoni</i>
7	Parasitic Weaver	1	8		<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i>
10	Grey-headed Negrofinch	4	3		<i>Nigrita canicapilla</i>
8	White-breasted Negrofinch	1	1		<i>Nigrita fusconota</i>
10	Green-winged Pytilia	2	1	E	<i>Pytilia melba</i>
2	Green-backed Twinspot				<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i>
6	Peter's Twinspot				<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>
5	Abyssinian Crimsonwing				<i>Cryptospiza salvadorii</i>
10	Red-headed Bluebill	1	4		<i>Spermophaga ruficapilla</i>
3	Brown Twinspot				<i>Clytospiza monteiri</i>
10	Bar-breasted Firefinch	1	8		<i>Lagonosticta rufopicta</i>
10	Red-billed Firefinch	3	6		<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>
5	African Firefinch				<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>
1	Jameson's Firefinch				<i>Lagonosticta rhodopareia</i>
10	Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu	9	6		<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>
9	Blue-capped Cordon-bleu	1	3	E	<i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i>
10	Purple Grenadier	5	4		<i>Uraeginthus ianthinogaster</i>
10	Yellow-bellied Waxbill	2	4		<i>Estrilda quartinia</i>
7	Fawn-breasted Waxbill				<i>Estrilda paludicola</i>
8	Crimson-rumped Waxbill				<i>Estrilda rhodopyga</i>
4	Black-rumped Waxbill				<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>
10	Common Waxbill	5	6		<i>Estrilda astrild</i>
6	Black-crowned Waxbill	1	1		<i>Estrilda nonnula</i>
3	Black-headed Waxbill				<i>Estrilda atricapilla</i>
8	Black-faced Waxbill				<i>Estrilda erythronotus</i>
7	Black-cheeked Waxbill	1	1	N E	<i>Estrilda charmosyna</i>
5	Zebra Waxbill				<i>Amandava subflava</i>
9	Quail-Finch	1	6		<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>
1	Locust-Finch				<i>Ortygospiza locustella</i>
8	African Silverbill				<i>Lonchura cantans</i>
8	Grey-headed Silverbill	1	2		<i>Lonchura griseicapilla</i>
10	Bronze Mannikin	4	30		<i>Lonchura cucullata</i>
10	Black-and-white Mannikin	1	4		<i>Lonchura bicolor</i>
10	Cut-throat Finch	2	4		<i>Amadina fasciata</i>
9	Village Indigobird	2	2		<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>
1	Purple Indigobird	1	1	E	<i>Vidua purpurascens</i>
2	Steel-blue Whydah	1	1	E	<i>Vidua hypocherina</i>
10	Pin-tailed Whydah	5	6		<i>Vidua macroura</i>
9	Straw-tailed Whydah	5	2		<i>Vidua fischeri</i>
10	Paradise Whydah	3	4	E	<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>
10	Streaky Seedeater	5	8		<i>Serinus striolatus</i>
10	Yellow-rumped Seedeater	3	6		<i>Serinus reichenowi</i>
9	Thick-billed Seedeater	1	2		<i>Serinus burtoni</i>
10	Yellow-crowned Canary	4	3		<i>Serinus canicollis</i>
10	African Citril	3	1		<i>Serinus citrinelloides</i>
7	Papyrus Canary	1	3		<i>Serinus koliensis</i>
10	Yellow-fronted Canary	5	6		<i>Serinus mozambicus</i>
10	White-bellied Canary	2	20		<i>Serinus dorsostriatus</i>
10	Brimstone Canary	6	2		<i>Serinus sulphuratus</i>
10	Southern Grosbeak-Canary	3	4		<i>Serinus buchanani</i>
4	Oriole-Finch				<i>Linurgus olivaceus</i>
10	Cinnamon-breasted Rock Bunting	3	1		<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>
10	Golden-breasted Bunting	3	3		<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>
10	Somali Golden-breasted Bunting	2	2	E	<i>Emberiza poliopleura</i>

Taxonomic notes:

1. In the latest IOC world list Knob-billed Duck *Sarkidiornis melanotos* of the Old World has been split from Comb Duck *Sarkidiornis sylvicola* of the New World.
2. Some authorities treat the resident population of Black Kite that has a yellow bill, as a separate species from the migrant population that breeds in the Palearctic and winters in Africa.
3. This species is lumped with Short-toed Snake-Eagle in Zimmerman et al, but split in more recent works such as *The Handbook of the Birds of the World* and in the latest edition of James Clement's *Birds of the World*.
4. The resident race of Common Kestrel in Kenya is sometimes treated as a race of Rock Kestrel *Falco rupicolus*, but in the recently published *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* by Sinclair & Ryan it states that this form is closer to Common Kestrel than Rock, but might still merit separation in to a third species Mountain Kestrel *Falco rufescens*.
5. Two types of large 'Herring' Gulls occur in coastal Kenya. In Zimmerman et al these are lumped and called 'Heuglin's' Gull. The taxonomy of the large 'Herring' Gulls is both complex and controversial. These two taxon – *heuglini* and *taimyrensis* – look very different, with the former being essentially black-backed and the latter grey-backed. They seem as likely to be two different species as many of the other taxon in this complex, and so are listed separately in the above list. Of the birds that we see on the beach at Malindi, most of the adults are usually grey-backed *taimyrensis*, while a few are black-backed *heuglini*. Some authorities regard these as two separate species, though in the recently published *Gulls of Europe, Asia and North America* by Olsen & Larsson it states that *taimyrensis* is probably a hybrid form between Heuglin's Gull and Vega Gull *Larus vegae*! What a nightmare! And just recently, the BOU have reviewed these large gulls and decided to treat *heuglini* and *taimyrensis* as subspecies of Lesser Black-backed Gull! You 'pay your money and take your choice'!
6. In *Owls – A Guide to the Owls of the World* (Pica Press, 1999) the authors split White-faced Scops Owl into two species, Northern White-faced Scops Owl *Ptilopsis leucotis* and Southern White-faced Scops Owl *Ptilopsis granti*. They state that the two species are similar in plumage but have totally different songs. They indicate that Southern White-faced Scops Owl is the widespread species in Kenya (see maps on page 282 and 284), and because of this we have treated the Baringo birds as Southern on previous tours, but Zimmerman et al gives Northern *leucotis* as the taxon in northern Kenya down as far as Baringo, and gives Southern *granti* as occurring in southern Kenya (Amboseli and Tsavo National Parks). It isn't clear which is correct! The distribution maps in the recently published *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* by Sinclair & Ryan seem to follow Zimmerman et al so we have changed the species on our list to Northern.
7. In the recently published *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* by Sinclair & Ryan Spotted Eagle-Owl *Bubo africanus* is split into two species Spotted Eagle-Owl *Bubo africanus* with yellow eyes and Greyish Eagle-Owl *Bubo cinerascens* with dark eyes. Both occur in Kenya, the former to the south of the Equator and the latter to the north. We saw both on the 2010 tour.
8. While not split by Zimmerman et al, Carmine Bee-eater is split into two species by some authorities. Both occur in Kenya. Northern Carmine Bee-eater *Merops nubicus* is the common species that we see on the tour mainly in eastern Kenya. Southern Carmine Bee-eater *Merops nubicoides* is a vagrant to southern Kenya.
9. In the October 2001 issue of *Ibis* (Vol 143: 572-579) Cooper et al published a paper based on DNA research stating that the Namibian sub-species of Violet Woodhoopoe should be lumped with Green Woodhoopoe. They did not carry out research on the Kenyan sub-species, and it is unclear whether that bird is distinct enough to remain split or not. However, in *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* by Sinclair & Ryan not only is Violet Woodhoopoe maintained as a full species, but the east African form is split from it and treated as a full species Grant's Woodhoopoe *Phoeniculus granti*.

10. In the recently published *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* by Sinclair & Ryan Red-billed Hornbill is split into five species! Only one form occurs in the Kenya and they give this the name Northern Red-billed Hornbill and it retains the scientific name *Tockus erythrorhynchus*.
11. 'Usambiro' Barbet occurs in southwestern Kenya and can be separated from d'Arnaud's Barbet by its dark grey bill. The two forms are lumped in Zimmerman et al, and in most other relevant publications (e.g. *Birds of Africa Volume 5, Toucans, Barbets and Honeyguides* by Short and Horne (2001)). Curiously they are still split in the latest East African field guide by Stevenson & Fanshawe.
12. In the recently published *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* by Sinclair & Ryan Somali Short-toed Lark *Calandrella somalica* is split into two species, Somali Short-toed Lark *Calandrella somalica* which occurs in far northern Kenya and Athi Short-toed Lark *Calandrella athenis* which occurs in southwestern Kenya.
13. In the recently published *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* by Sinclair & Ryan Shelley's Greenbul *Andropadus masukuensis* is split in to two species, Shelley's Greenbul *Andropadus masukuensis* which occurs in Tanzania and Kakamega Greenbul *Andropadus kakamegae* which occurs in Kakamega and other countries further west.
14. In the recently published *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* by Sinclair & Ryan Stripe-cheeked Greenbul *Andropadus milanjensis* is split in to two species Stripe-cheeked Greenbul *Andropadus milanjensis* that occurs in southeastern Africa and Stripe-faced Greenbul *Andropadus strifacies* of Southern Kenya and Tanzania.
15. In the recently published *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* by Sinclair & Ryan Cabanis's Greenbul *Phyllastrephus cabanisi* is split in to two species Cabanis's Greenbul *Phyllastrephus cabanisi* of Central Africa and Placid Greenbul *Phyllastrephus placidus* that occurs from Kenya south through Tanzania.
16. In the recently published *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* Sinclair & Ryan treat the forms of Common Bulbul that occur in Kenya rather differently. They lump the widespread form with the South African Dark-eyed Bulbul *Pycnonotus tricolor* instead of with the North African Common Bulbul *Pycnonotus barbatus*, and they split from that form Dodson's Bulbul *Pycnonotus dodsoni* of eastern Kenya.
17. Stonchat has recently be split up into several species and the form that occurs in Africa south of the Sahara is now called African Stonechat *Saxicola torquata*. The European species is given the new scientific name of *Saxicola rubicola*.
18. The form of this wheatear that occurs in Kenya is *schalowi*. In Zimmerman et al this is treated as a sub-species of Abyssinian Black Wheatear *Oenanthe lugubris schalowi*. Other authors lump both of these with Mourning Wheatear *Oenanthe lugens*. Yet others, such as the newest East African field guide by Stevenson & Fanshawe, regard it as a species in its own right – Schalow's Wheeler *Oenanthe schalowi*. It's currently lumped with Mourning in the 5th edition of Clements.
19. There are two quite distinct races of Little Rush Warbler *Bradypterus baboecala* in Kenya, which may well prove to be different species as they have very different vocalisations. We usually see both; *B. b. elgonensis* in the western uplands and *B. b. moreaui* at Lake Jipe.
20. In the recently published *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* by Sinclair & Ryan Winding Cisticola *Cisticola marginatus* is split into two species Winding Cisticola *Cisticola marginatus* that occurs from West Africa east to central Kenya and Coastal Cisticola *Cisticola haematocephala* of coastal Somalia, Kenya and Tanzania.
21. The race of Yellow-breasted Apailis that occurs in northern Kenya and Ethiopia may be a different species, in which case it would be called Brown-tailed Apailis *Apailis flavocincta*. Several books make

reference to this form (e.g. Stevenson & Fanshawe and Sinclair & Ryan) though no one actually splits it as yet.

22. Taita Apalis was split from Bar-throated Apalis in 1994 by BirdLife International in *Birds to Watch 2* – their publication on endangered species of the world. They continue to split it in *Threatened Birds of the World* (2000). This species isn't split in Zimmerman et al, but is in the recently published *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* by Sinclair & Ryan.

23. The isolated population of Montane White-eye *Zosterops poliogaster* on the Taita hills is very distinctive having a grey breast and an extremely large white eyering. It is treated as a full species by some authorities including BirdLife International who include it in their world list of endangered species and call it Taita White-eye *Zosterops sylvanus*. It is also split in the recently published *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* by Sinclair & Ryan.

24. In the new *Horn of Africa* field guide the authors have split Tropical Boubou into about four species two of which occur in Kenya. The widespread inland form they call Tropical Boubou *Laniarius major* and the coastal form East Coast Boubou *Laniarius sublacteus*. Unfortunately we only heard the later in 2010.

25. Zimmerman et al treat the various forms of Grey-headed Sparrow as sub-species. In Stevenson & Fanshawe they have been split into five species, three of which can be seen on our tour. These are included in the above list, and while it is almost certain that we see all three every year, on previous trips we have paid little attention to them as Zimmerman et al lump them. We saw all three in 2010.

Mammals:

The order, English and scientific names used in this list generally follow those used in *The Kingdon Field Guide to African Mammals* by Jonathan Kingdon, though some of English names given are the more traditional ones used in Kenya.

10	Black & white (Guereza) Colobus	7	10		<i>Colobus guereza</i>
10	Olive Baboon	7	60		<i>Papio anubis</i>
10	Yellow Baboon	2	20	E	<i>Papio cynocephalus</i>
10	Vervet Monkey	11	40		<i>Cercopithecus pygerythrus</i>
9	Gentle (Blue) Monkey	4	10		<i>Cercopithecus mitis</i>
10	Gentle (Sykes) Monkey	6	20		<i>Cercopithecus mitis albogularis</i>
9	Red-tailed Monkey	1	2		<i>Cercopithecus ascanius</i>
7	Silver Galago	2	3	E	<i>Otolemur argentatus</i>
7	Senegal Galago (Lesser Bushbaby)	1	1		<i>Galago senegalensis</i>
1	Straw-coloured Fruit Bat				<i>Eidolon helvum</i>
2	Peter's Epauletted Fruit Bat	1	12		<i>Epomophorus crypturus</i>
6	Wahlberg's Epauletted Fruit Bat				<i>Epomophorus wahlbergi</i>
3	Mauritian (White-bellied) Tomb Bat				<i>Taphozous mauritanus</i>
8	Yellow-winged Bat	1	3	E	<i>Lavia frons</i>
1	Banana Bat				<i>Pipistrellus nanus</i>
8	Golden-rumped Elephant Shrew				<i>Rhynchocyon chrysopygus</i>
5	Four-toed Elephant Shrew	1	1	E	<i>Petrodomus tetradactylu</i>
10	Cape (African) Hare	4	10		<i>Lepus capensis</i>
1	Scrub Hare				<i>Lepus saxatilis</i>
10	Unstriped Ground Squirrel	5	2		<i>Xerus rutilus</i>
5	Striped Ground Squirrel	1	2		<i>Xerus erythropus</i>
10	Ochre Bush Squirrel	3	4		<i>Paraxerus ochraceus</i>
4	Red-bellied Coast Squirrel				<i>Paraxerus palliatus</i>
9	Red-legged Sun Squirrel	4	2		<i>Heliosciurus rufobrachium</i>
1	Giant Forest Squirrel				<i>Protoxerus stangeri</i>
10	Spring Hare	1	10		<i>Pedetes cafer</i>
3	Naked Mole-rat (Sand-puppy)				<i>Heterocephalus glaber</i>

1	Crested Porcupine			<i>Hystrix cristata</i>
4	Four-striped Grass Mouse			<i>Rhabdomys pumilio</i>
3	Common (Golden) Jackal			<i>Canis aureus</i>
3	Side-striped Jackal			<i>Canis adustus</i>
10	Black-backed Jackal	3	2	<i>Canis mesomelus</i>
9	Bat-eared Fox	1	3	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i>
1	Spot-necked Otter			<i>Lutra maculicollis</i>
3	Egyptian Mongoose	1	1	<i>Herpestes ichneumon</i>
9	Black-tipped (Slender) Mongoose	1	1	<i>Herpestes sanguinea</i>
7	Dwarf Mongoose	1	8	<i>Helogale undulata</i>
10	Banded Mongoose	3	30	<i>Mungos mungo</i>
8	Marsh Mongoose	1	3	<i>Atilax paludinosus</i>
8	White-tailed Mongoose	2	1	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i>
10	Spotted Hyaena	2	3	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>
10	Common (Large-spotted) Genet	1	1	<i>Genetta geneta</i>
1	African Civet			<i>Civettictis civetta</i>
2	Wild Cat			<i>Felis sylvestris</i>
5	Serval Cat			<i>Felis serval</i>
2	Caracal			<i>Felis caracal</i>
6	Leopard			<i>Panthera pardus</i>
10	Lion	4	11	<i>Panthera leo</i>
8	Cheetah	1	3	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>
1	Aardvark			<i>Orycteropus afer</i>
10	Black-necked Rock Hyrax	2	10	<i>Procavia johnstoni</i>
10	Eastern Tree Hyrax	1	1	<i>Dendrohyrax validus</i>
3	Yellow-spotted Bush Hyrax	3	2	<i>Heterohyrax brucei</i>
10	African Elephant	7	100	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>
10	Common (Burchell's) Zebra	10	50	<i>Equus quagga burchelli</i>
9	Browse (Black) Rhinoceros	2	2	<i>Ceratotherium simum</i>
10	Hippopotamus	8	30	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>
4	Bush Pig	1	5	<i>Potamochoerus larvatus</i>
3	Giant Forest Hog	1	1	<i>Hylochoerus meinertzhageni</i>
10	Common Warthog	7	100	<i>Pharcochoerus africanus</i>
?	Desert Warthog	1	4	E <i>Pharcochoerus aethiopicus</i>
10	Common (Masai) Giraffe	10	30	<i>Giraffe camelopardalis</i>
10	African (Cape) Buffalo	11	'00s	<i>Syncerus caffer</i>
10	Bushbuck	6	10	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i>
5	Lesser Kudu	1	5	E <i>Tragelaphus imberbis</i>
10	Eland	3	20	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i>
6	Bush Duiker	3	1	<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i>
10	Suni	3	2	<i>Nesotragus moschatus</i>
4	Steinbuck			<i>Raphicerus campestris</i>
4	Oribi			<i>Ourebia ourebi</i>
5	Klipspringer			<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i>
10	Kirk's Dikdik	4	10	<i>Rhynchotragus kirkii</i>
9	Mountain Reedbuck	1	1	<i>Redunca fulvorufula</i>
9	Bohor Reedbuck	3	6	<i>Redunca redunca</i>
10	Waterbuck	10	50	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>
10	Thomson's (Red-fronted) Gazelle	6	'00s	<i>Gazella rufifrons</i>
10	Grant's Gazelle	5	30	<i>Gazella granti</i>
?	Peter's Gazelle	1	1	E <i>Gazella granti petersi</i>
8	Gerenuk	2	3	E <i>Litocranius walleri</i>
10	Impala	9	'00s	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i>
10	Topi	2	100	<i>Damaliscus korrigum</i>
10	Kongoni (Hartebeest)	4	20	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i>
10	Brindled Gnu (Wildebeest)	4	70	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i>
7	Beisa Oryx	1	1	E <i>Oryx beisa</i>

Reptiles:

The order, English and scientific names used in this list generally follow those used in *A Field Guide to the Reptiles of East Africa* by Spawls et al.

8	Leopard Tortoise	2	1		<i>Geochelone pardalis</i>
3	Helmeted Terrapin	1	1		<i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i>
10	Serrated Hinged Terrapin	1	4		<i>Pelusios sinuatus</i>
10	Tropical House Gecko	4	6		<i>Hemidactylus mabouia</i>
1	Mann's Dwarf Gecko	1	1	E	<i>Lygodactylus manni</i>
3	White-headed Dwarf Gecko	1	1	E	<i>Lygodactylus picturatus</i>
1	Dwarf Gecko sp.				<i>Lygodactylus sp.</i>
2	Short-necked Skink	1	1		<i>Mabuya brevicollis</i>
1	Rainbow Skink				<i>Mabuya margaritifera</i>
1	Tree Skink				<i>Mabuya planifrons</i>
2	Five-lined Skink				<i>Mabuya quinquetaeniata</i>
1	Striped Skink				<i>Mabuya striata</i>
2	Jackson's Forest Lizard	1	1		<i>Adolfus jacksoni</i>
1	Peter's Sand Lizard				<i>Pseuderemias striata</i>
2	Southern Long-tailed Lizard	2	1	E	<i>Latastia longicaudata</i>
1	Great Plated Lizard				<i>Gerrhosaurus major</i>
3	Blue-headed Tree Agama	2	1		<i>Acanthocercus atricollis</i>
10	Red-headed Rock Agama	3	4		<i>Agama agama</i>
6	Elmenteita Rock Agama	1	1		<i>Agama caudospina</i>
4	Mwanza Flat-headed Lizard	1	4		<i>Agama mwanzae</i>
1	Side-striped Chameleon	1	1		<i>Chamaeleo bitaeniatus</i>
2	Flap-necked Chameleon	2	1	E	<i>Chamaeleo dilepis</i>
1	Von Höhnel's Chameleon				<i>Chamaeleo hoehnelii</i>
1	Mt. Kilimanjaro Two-horned Chameleon				<i>Chamaeleo tavetanus</i>
2	White-throated Savannah Monitor	2	1	E	<i>Varanus albigularis</i>
8	Nile Monitor				<i>Varanus niloticus</i>
10	Nile Crocodile	4	10		<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i>
1	Yellow-striped Blind Snake				<i>Rhinotyphlops unitaeniatus</i>
1	Speckled Green Snake				<i>Philothamnus punctatus</i>
1	Spotted Bush Snake				<i>Philothamnus semivariegatus</i>
2	Green Snake sp.				<i>Philothamnus sp.</i>
1	Jameson's Mamba				<i>Dendroaspis jamesoni</i>
2	Black Mamba	1	1		<i>Dendroaspis polylepis</i>
1	Rhinoceros Viper				<i>Bitis nasicornis</i>

Amphibians:

1	African Bull Frog	1	1		<i>Pyxicephalus adspersus</i>
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Butterflies:

The order, English and scientific names used in this list generally follow those used in *The Butterflies of Kenya and their natural history* by T. B. Larsen. This book has only been available to us during the tour since 2004 so the numbers to the left of the English names only indicate how many tours the species has been recorded during the last five years.

1	Regal Swallowtail				<i>Papilio rex</i>
5	Mocker Swallowtail	1	1		<i>Papilio dardanus</i>
3	Green-banded Swallowtail	1	1		<i>Papilio phorcas</i>
2	Constantine's Swallowtail	1	3		<i>Papilio constantinus</i>
4	Broad Green-banded Swallowtail	2	3		<i>Papilio bromius</i>

1	Van Someren's Green-banded S'tail				<i>Papilio interjecta</i>
2	Desmond's Green-banded Swallowtail	1	10	E	<i>Papilio desmondi</i>
4	Narrow Green-banded Swallowtail	3	1		<i>Papilio nireus</i>
1	Emperor Swallowtail				<i>Papilio ophidicephalus</i>
5	Citrus Butterfly	5	4		<i>Papilio demodocus</i>
1	Zoroaster Swallowtail				<i>Papilio zoroastres</i>
1	Jackson's Swallowtail				<i>Papilio jacksoni</i>
1	Small Striped Swordtail				<i>Graphium policeses</i>
1	Large Striped Swordtail	3	8		<i>Graphium antheus</i>
2	African Emigrant	1	1		<i>Catopsilia florella</i>
4	African Clouded Yellow	1	1		<i>Colias electo</i>
4	Common Grass Yellow				<i>Eurema hecabe</i>
1	Forest Grass Yellow				<i>Eurema senegalensis</i>
2	Vine Leaf Vagrant				<i>Eronia cleodora</i>
1	African Golden Arab	1	1	E	<i>Colotis aurigineus</i>
1	Purple Tip				<i>Colotis ione</i>
2	Scarlet Tip				<i>Colotis danae</i>
1	Sulphur Orange-tip	1	1		<i>Colotis eucharis</i>
2	Yellow Orange-tip				<i>Colotis auxo</i>
1	Round-winged Orange-tip				<i>Colotis euipe</i>
1	Tiny Orange-tip				<i>Colotis evagore</i>
2	Caper or Brown-veined White	3	'000s	E	<i>Belenois aurota</i>
2	Raffray's White	1	1		<i>Belenois raffrayi</i>
1	Victoria White				<i>Belenois victoria</i>
2	Calypso Cape White	1	4		<i>Belenois calypso</i>
2	African Wood White (Flip Flop)	3	10		<i>Leptosia alcesta</i>
1	Immaculate Wood White				<i>Leptosia nupta</i>
2	Eastern Dotted Border				<i>Mylothoris agathina</i>
1	Pea (Long-tailed) Blue				<i>Lampides boeticus</i>
1	Water Geranium Blue				<i>Cacyreus palemon</i>
5	Common Tiger (African Queen)	4	6		<i>Danaus chrysippus</i>
2	African Blue Tiger	3	1		<i>Tirumala petiverana</i>
1	Chief				<i>Amauris echeria</i>
1	(No English name)				<i>Bicyclus sophrosyne</i>
1	Dentate Bush Brown				<i>Bicyclus dentatus</i>
3	Pearl Charaxes				<i>Charaxes varanes</i>
1	Mountain Pearl Charaxes				<i>Charaxes acuminatus</i>
1	Green-veined Charaxes				<i>Charaxes candiope</i>
5	Gold-banded Forester	1	1	E	<i>Euphaedra neophon</i>
2	Hobart's Red Glider	1	1		<i>Cymothoe hobarti</i>
1	False Diadem	1	1		<i>Psuedacraea lucretia</i>
1	Kikuyu Sailor				<i>Neptis kikuyuensis</i>
2	African Map Butterfly	1	2		<i>Cyrestis camillus</i>
1	Scalloped Sailor				<i>Neptidopsis ophione</i>
1	Pied Piper				<i>Eurytela hiarbus</i>
5	Diadem (Danaid Eggfly)	5	30		<i>Hypolimnas misippus</i>
2	Forest Mother-of-Pearl	1	1		<i>Salamis parhassus</i>
4	Dark Blue Pansy	3	10		<i>Junonia oenone</i>
4	Yellow Pansy	6	20		<i>Junonia hierta</i>
1	Little Commodore				<i>Junonia sophia</i>
4	Brown Pansy	1	2		<i>Junonia stygia</i>
3	Natal Pansy				<i>Junonia natalicaa</i>
1	Marsh Commodore	1	1		<i>Precis ceryne</i>
1	Eared Commodore				<i>Precis tugela</i>
1	Pirate				<i>Catacroptera cloanthe</i>
3	Painted Lady	5	1		<i>Vanessa cardui</i>
1	Abyssinian Admiral				<i>Atanartia jacksoni</i>

2	Dimorphic Admiral				<i>Antanartia dimorphica</i>
1	Common Leopard Fritillary	1	1	E	<i>Phalanta phalantha</i>
2	African Leopard Fritillary	1	1		<i>Phalanta eurytis</i>
1	Hannington's Fritillary				<i>Issoria hanningtoni</i>
1	(No English name)				<i>Acraea disjuncta</i>
1	Pogge's Wanderer				<i>Acraea poggei</i>
1	One Pip Policeman	1	6	E	<i>Coliadess anchises</i>
1	Striped Policeman	1	1		<i>Coliadess forestan</i>
1	Spio Grizzled Skipper				<i>Spialia spio</i>
1	(No English name)				<i>Ankola fan</i>
1	Axehead Skipper				<i>Acada biseriatius</i>

Dragonflies:

2005 was the first year in which we had a dragonfly field guide available to us, so the first number only refers to four tours. This is *A fieldguide to the Dragonflies of South Africa* by Warwick and Michèle Tarboton which although obviously not comprehensive for Kenya nevertheless includes many of the common species.

3	Tigertail	1	2	E	<i>Ictinogomphus ferox</i>
4	Blue Emperor	1	1		<i>Anax imperator</i>
1	Black Splash				<i>Tetrathemis polleni</i>
2	Long Skimmer				<i>Orthetrum trinacria</i>
1	Two-striped Skimmer				<i>Orthetrum caffrum</i>
1	Julia Skimmer				<i>Orthetrum julia</i>
1	Black-tailed Skimmer	1	1	E	<i>Nesciothemis farinosa</i>
2	St. Lucia Widow	1	1		<i>Palpopleura lucia</i>
1	Black Percher	1	1	E	<i>Diplacodes lefebvrei</i>
3	Broad Scarlet	1	2	E	<i>Crocothemis erythraea</i>
4	Banded Groundling	3	60		<i>Brachythemis leucosticta</i>
3	Violet Dropwing	1	2	E	<i>Trithemis annulata</i>
4	Red-veined Dropwing	1	6	E	<i>Trithemis arteriosa</i>
1	Donaldson's Dropwing				<i>Trithemis donaldsoni</i>
1	Pantala or Globe Skimmer	1	4		<i>Pantala flavescens</i>
1	Common Threadtail	1	6	E	<i>Elatoneura glauca</i>
1	Common Citril				<i>Ceriagrion glabrum</i>
2	Black Sprite	1	10	E	<i>Pseudoagrion commoniae</i>