

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: The High Andes to the Southwest Coast

The High Andes to the Southwest Coast tour continues to be a WINGS favorite, combining high-Andean birding with excellent temperate and subtropical birding on both slopes of the Andes, all the while staying at a number of wonderful, exciting and convenient new lodges. This year, the result was a tour that saw about 520 species in just 13 days of birding (and, combined with our La Selva tour, more than 750 species in three weeks)! If these numbers are impressive, so are the numbers of tanagers and hummingbirds we saw – on this trip alone we saw some 60 species of tanagers (including 16 species in the genus *Tangara*), and a staggering 50 species of hummingbirds. The highlights were many, such as seeing five species of antpittas, including the stunning Jocotoco Antpitta, and other incredible birds such as Long-wattled Umbrellabird. Add to this most of the true “Tumbesian” endemics found exclusively in southwestern Ecuador and northern Peru, and this really is a fantastic trip!

We began as usual with a day-trip out of Quito to Papallacta Pass, located at nearly 13,000 feet elevation. Although we missed one of our target birds (the Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe – they are becoming difficult!), we saw most of what we were looking for, including excellent views of Tawny Antpitta, Blue-mantled Thornbill, Stout-billed and Bar-winged Cinclodes, Andean Tit-Spinetail and Red-rumped Bush-Tyrant. We then headed to the Antisana Reserve for a wonderful local-cuisine lunch (enjoyed by all), and a different set of birds. Antisana is certainly the best place in the world to see Carunculated Caracara, of which we saw nearly 100, and we added a number of specialties that included Andean Condor, Cinereous Harrier, Aplomado Falcon, Andean Gull, Black-faced Ibis, Andean Lapwing, Silvery Grebe, Yellow-billed Pintail, Speckled Teal, Paramo Pipit and Plumbeous Sierra-Finch. It was a wonderful day by all accounts.

It was then off to the south with a very early flight from Quito to Loja. The flight was on time and Edwin, our driver for the trip, met us at the airport in Catamayo. After seeing a few dry-country species around the airport – birds we would also see later in the trip – we were off to Copalinga Lodge on the east slope of the Andes, along the Rio Bombuscaro and at the entrance to Podocarpus National Park. The lodge is only a few years old and is in a wonderful location, offering fantastic birding, comfortable accommodations and excellent food – a combination that can't be beat! Our three-night stay was very productive. The trail along the Rio Bombuscaro within the park was excellent and our walk produced a number of specialty birds, including Ecuadorian Piedtail, Coppery-chested Jacamar, Black-streaked Puffbird, Andean Cock-of-the-Rock (male!), Amazonian Umbrellabird(s), Foothill Elaenia (a recently described new species!), Striped and Blue-rumped Manakins, Orange-crested Flycatcher (although we couldn't see the orange crest!) and Red-headed Barbet, not to mention a myriad of tanagers. Out in the lowlands outside of Zamora we added a number of open-country “Amazonia” species such as Yellow-tufted and Spot-breasted Woodpeckers, Thrushlike Wren and Black-capped Donacobius.

Along the old Loja-Zamora Road we had our best tanager flocks and saw several difficult-to-see species such as Vermilion and Blue-browed Tanagers, as well as numerous flocks that contained Golden, Blue-necked, Spotted and Golden-eared Tanagers, just to name a few. We also saw several specialties along the road including the rare Equatorial Graytail (of which we got fabulous photos!), Yellow-breasted Antwren and Olivaceous Greenlet. And then there was the birding at the lodge, which was both relaxing and productive. The hummingbird feeders produced both Black-throated and Violet-fronted Brilliants, the flowers had Wire-crested Thorntails and two Spangled Coquettes, and birds attracted to the fruit included White-lined Tanagers and Thick-billed Euphonias. Of course, the stay was made even better by our gracious hostess, Catherine!

Our next destination was Tapichalaca, located on the highway between Loja and the border town of Zumba. This location boasts the recent discovery of the incredible Jocotoco Antpitta,

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...2

and the Jocotoco Foundation has built a wonderful, small lodge right on the reserve. Of course the most-wanted target bird was the antpitta, and we saw *four* of them (*picture enclosed*) because the staff has trained them to come in and feed on worms! Other nice birds seen on the reserve included Gray-breasted Mountain-Tanager, Golden-crowned Tanager, Golden-plumed Parakeet, Orange-banded Flycatcher, Black-throated Tody-Tyrant, Streaked Tuftedcheek, Pearled Treerunner and Black-capped Hemispingus. The hummingbird feeders at the lodge were quite productive as well, with gems such as Little and Amethyst-throated Sunangels, Chestnut-breasted Coronet, Collared Inca and Buff-winged Starfrontlet, all coming in regularly! We also made a side-trip down-slope to bird the patches of subtropical forest at slightly lower elevations, where we saw numerous interesting birds including Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager, Flame-faced Tanager, Saffron-crowned Tanager, Barred Becard and a fleeting view of a Golden-headed Quetzal! Down around the town of Valladolid we found several specialties such as Marañon Thrush, Green-backed (Yellow-cheeked) Becard, Rufous-fronted Thornbird and Black-faced Tanager. On the way back to Loja (and the next day) we visited the Cajanuma Section of Podocarpus National Park, where we added several great birds such as Bearded Guan, Turquoise Jay, Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant, Chestnut-crowned Antpitta, Green-and-black Fruiteater and Glowing Puffleg. In all, our high-Andean birding was a great success!

In stark contrast to the high Andes, the west is generally drier (HAH!!!) and full of lots of interesting endemics and near-endemics. On this tour we visit two main areas, both of which are Jocotoco Foundation reserves – the Jorupé Reserve, near the Peruvian border, and Buenaventura, home of the El Oro Parakeet! Our journey to Jorupé took us first to the Catamayo area where we got our first taste of “Tumbesian” specialties, with nice looks at Tumbes Sparrow, Amazilia Hummingbird and Band-tailed Sierra-Finch. Outside Cariamanga we found Fasciated Wrens, Chiguanco Thrush, Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch and one of our targets for the day, Black-cowled Saltator. Further along we made a successful stop for Chapman’s Antshrike, and then it was on to Utuana, another Jocotoco reserve, for lunch and hummingbird feeders. The productive feeders featured two prominent stars, the Rainbow Starfrontlet and Purple-throated Sunangel, both of which put on quite a show. A pair of Jelski’s Chat-Tyrants was an added bonus. But our main destination was the Jorupé Reserve, near Macará. We arrived in mid-afternoon and spent the entire next morning there as well. This was our main destination for “Tumbesian” specialties, and we did quite well during our visit with species such as Pacific Parrotlet, Red-masked Parakeet, Ecuadorian Piculet, Scarlet-backed Woodpecker, Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner, Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner, Blackish-headed Spinetail, Collared Antshrike, Watkin’s Antpitta, Pacific Elaenia, Slaty Becard, White-tailed Jay, Gray-and-gold Warbler, Black-capped Sparrow and both Yellow-tailed and White-edged Orioles. All will likely agree that our birding here was some of the most enjoyable of the trip! We added a pair of Baird’s Flycatchers on our way to Buenaventura, our next destination.

Our two-night stay at Buenaventura’s Umbrellabird Lodge (yet another Jocotoco Foundation reserve and lodge) was fantastic. The reserve offers a number of wonderful attractions, none quite as astounding as the hummingbird feeders, with literally hundreds of individuals coming in! It is amazing to realize that most of the species visiting the feeders could be considered some of the rarest species in the region – yet they are common here! Species included Green Thorntail, Violet-bellied Hummingbird, Green-crowned (Emerald-bellied) Woodnymph, Brown Violetear and Green-crowned Brilliant. It was a photographer’s dream! Of course there were other incredible birds to look for, including the Long-wattled Umbrellabird, of which we managed to see a male. And there was also the El Oro Parakeet, a nest of which we were taken to by a local guide. After being told that the hike was “easy,” only “10 minutes” and “not that muddy,” and finding out that it was pretty much the opposite, we did see an El Oro Parakeet emerge from the nest box and perch out in the open for us – but what an experience! Birding at Buenaventura is always fantastic, and we saw numerous species new for the trip including Gray-backed Hawk, Black-mandibled and Choco Toucans, Guayaquil and Black-cheeked Woodpeckers, Chestnut-backed, Esmeraldas and Immaculate Antbirds, Western Slaty Antshrike, Club-winged and Yellow-winged Manakins, Tawny-breasted and Black-tailed Flycatchers, Ornate Flycatcher, Ochraceous Attila,

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...3

Song, Bay, Speckle-chested and Whiskered Wrens, Silver-throated Tanager and Orange-crowned Euphonia – and more! Once again our stay was made even better by the location and comfort of the lodge and the hospitality of the staff. It was sad to leave, but finally we had to head out for the long trip back to Guayaquil. We broke up the drive with numerous stops at ponds, and in the open country we saw a number of interesting trip-birds including Savannah Hawk, Snail Kite, Masked Water-Tyrant, Parrot-billed Seedeater, Snowy-throated Kingbird, Jet Antbird and a host of waterbirds such as egrets and herons, kingfishers and even a Limpkin. We finished the day at the Manglares de Churute, where we had nice scope views of Horned Screamer.

We finished the tour with a day-trip to the Santa Elena Peninsula for a combination of dry-country birds (HAH again!) and coastal species. We scored very well on the dry-country specialties and saw Necklaced Spinetail, Gray-and-white Tyrannulet, Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant, Superciliated Wren and several Collared Warbling-Finches. We added nice looks at a Striped Cuckoo and male Crimson-breasted Finches, but the real treat of the morning was a Gray-capped Cuckoo, right where one had been seen the previous April! The coastal birds are always fun, combining local specialties such as Chilean Flamingo, Peruvian Pelican, Gray-hooded Gull and White-cheeked Pintails with numerous more-widespread coastal species, including Magnificent Frigatebird, Brown Pelican, Blue-footed Booby, American Oystercatcher and a bunch of gulls, terns and shorebirds. We made it back to Guayaquil in plenty of time to say goodbye to those heading home, then catch our flight back to Quito, where we had a nice farewell dinner. It was, in my opinion, a fantastic trip with a fun group, and I hope everyone enjoyed the tour as much as I did! – Gary Rosenberg.

Bird List:

Column A = Number of tours on which this species has been recorded.

Column B = Number of days this species was seen on the last tour.

Column C = Maximum daily count for this species on the last tour.

H = heard but not seen

A		B	C		
5	Tawny-breasted Tinamou	1	1	H	<i>Nothocercus julius</i>
1	Great Tinamou				<i>Tinamus major</i>
4	Little Tinamou				<i>Crypturellus soui</i>
8	Pale-browed Tinamou	2	10	H	<i>Crypturellus transfasciatus</i>
1	Andean Tinamou				<i>Nothoprocta pentlandii</i>
6	Horned Screamer	1	2		<i>Anhima cornuta</i>
3	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	1	40		<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>
3	Muscovy Duck				<i>Cairina moschata</i>
6	Torrent Duck	1	2		<i>Merganetta armata</i>
8	Andean [Speckled] Teal	1	10		<i>Anas flavirostris</i>
6	Yellow-billed Pintail	1	6		<i>Anas georgica</i>
8	White-cheeked Pintail	2	100		<i>Anas bahamensis</i>
6	Blue-winged Teal	1	50		<i>Anas discors</i>
6	Ruddy [Andean] Duck	1	1		<i>Oxyura jamaicensis ferruginea</i>
5	Sickle-winged Guan	2	2		<i>Chamaepetes goudotii</i>
8	Bearded Guan	3	4		<i>Penelope barbata</i>
5	Rufous-headed Chachalaca	2	2		<i>Ortalis erythroptera</i>
6	Speckled Chachalaca	2	3		<i>Ortalis guttata</i>
3	Rufous-fronted Wood-Quail				<i>Odontophorus erythrops</i>
2	Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail	1	2	H	<i>Odontophorus speciosus</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...4

3	Least Grebe			<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>
8	Pied-billed Grebe	2	2	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
6	Silvery Grebe	1	6	<i>Podiceps occipitalis</i>
1	Great Grebe			<i>Podiceps major</i>
7	Chilean Flamingo	1	5	<i>Phoenicopterus chilensis</i>
8	Brown Pelican	1	300	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>
4	Peruvian Pelican	1	2	<i>Pelecanus thagus</i>
8	Blue-footed Booby	1	2	<i>Sula nebouxii</i>
8	Neotropic Cormorant	2	40	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
2	Anhinga	1	1	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
8	Magnificent Frigatebird	1	100	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>
6	Fasciated Tiger-Heron	1	1	<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>
3	Black-crowned Night-Heron	1	2	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
3	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	2	4	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>
8	Striated Heron	1	4	<i>Butorides striata</i>
8	Cattle Egret	5	1000	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
6	Cocoi Heron	1	3	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
8	Great Egret	2	'00s	<i>Ardea alba</i>
3	Tricolored Heron	1	1	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>
8	Snowy Egret	2	30	<i>Egretta thula</i>
4	Little Blue Heron			<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
4	Black-faced Ibis	1	1	<i>Theristicus melanopis</i>
8	Turkey Vulture	9	20	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
8	Black Vulture	9	'00s	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
5	Andean Condor	1	3	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>
2	Osprey			<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
3	Gray-headed Kite	1	1	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>
2	Hook-billed Kite			<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>
8	Swallow-tailed Kite	5	10	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
8	Snail Kite	1	25	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>
6	Plumbeous Kite	1	4	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
1	Cinereous Harrier	1	2	<i>Circus cinereus</i>
4	Plain-breasted [Sharp-shinned] Hawk	1	1	<i>Accipiter striatus ventralis</i>
2	Bicolored Hawk	1	1	<i>Accipiter bicolor</i>
3	Crane Hawk			<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>
5	Barred Hawk			<i>Leucopternis princeps</i>
8	Gray-backed Hawk	1	2	<i>Leucopternis occidentalis</i>
2	Great Black-Hawk			<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
8	Savanna Hawk	1	4	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>
4	Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle	1	1	<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>
8	Harris's Hawk	3	8	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>
8	Roadside Hawk	6	2	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
5	Broad-winged Hawk	3	1	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>
1	Gray Hawk			<i>Buteo nitidus</i>
3	Short-tailed Hawk	1	1	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
7	Variable Hawk	2	5	<i>Buteo polyosoma</i>
2	Zone-tailed Hawk			<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>
3	Black Hawk-Eagle			<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>
4	Black-and-chestnut Eagle	1	1	<i>Spizaetus isidori</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...5

1	Laughing Falcon			<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>
8	Crested Caracara	1	2	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>
6	Carunculated Caracara	1	120	<i>Phalcoboenus carunculatus</i>
7	American Kestrel	3	3	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
1	Merlin	1	1	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
1	Bat Falcon	1	1	<i>Falco rufogularis</i>
3	Aplomado Falcon	1	2	<i>Falco femoralis</i>
5	Peregrine Falcon			<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
3	Limpkin	1	1	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
1	Rufous-necked Wood-Rail			<i>Aramides axillaris</i>
2	Rufous-sided Crake			<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>
2	White-throated Crake			<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>
2	Blackish Rail			<i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>
2	Purple Gallinule			<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>
6	Andean (Slate-colored) Coot	1	20	<i>Fulica ardesiaca</i>
4	Andean Lapwing	1	1	<i>Vanellus resplendens</i>
7	Black-bellied Plover	1	4	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
8	Semipalmated Plover	1	15	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>
5	Wilson's Plover	1	2	<i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>
2	Killdeer	1	3	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>
8	Snowy Plover	1	2	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
3	Collared Plover			<i>Charadrius collaris</i>
8	American Oystercatcher	1	12	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>
8	Black-necked Stilt	2	'00s	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>
1	Andean Snipe			<i>Gallinago jamesoni</i>
4	Short-billed Dowitcher			<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>
8	Whimbrel	2	10	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
8	Spotted Sandpiper	3	10	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
7	Greater Yellowlegs	1	1	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
7	Lesser Yellowlegs	1	10	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
1	Solitary Sandpiper			<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
6	Willet	1	6	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>
1	Wandering Tattler			<i>Tringa incana</i>
5	Ruddy Turnstone	1	25	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
1	Surfbird			<i>Aphriza virgata</i>
8	Sanderling	1	'00s	<i>Calidris alba</i>
8	Semipalmated Sandpiper	1	100	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>
8	Western Sandpiper	1	10	<i>Calidris mauri</i>
8	Least Sandpiper	2	30	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>
3	Stilt Sandpiper	1	3	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>
4	Wilson's Phalarope	1	100	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>
1	Red-necked Phalarope			<i>Phalaropus robatus</i>
7	Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe			<i>Attagis gayi</i>
8	Wattled Jacana	2	30	<i>Jacana jacana</i>
5	Andean Gull	1	100	<i>Chroicocephalus serranus</i>
7	Gray-hooded Gull	1	250	<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>
3	Gray Gull			<i>Leucophaeus modestus</i>
8	Laughing Gull	1	6	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>
6	Franklin's Gull	1	2	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...6

4	Kelp Gull			<i>Larus dominicanus</i>
4	Gull-billed Tern	1	20	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>
2	Common Tern	1	1	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
2	Elegant Tern			<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>
8	Sandwich Tern	1	40	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>
8	Royal Tern	1	30	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>
1	Common Ground-Dove			<i>Columbina passerina</i>
8	Ecuadorian Ground-dove	1	20	<i>Columbina buckleyi</i>
8	Croaking Ground-Dove	3	20	<i>Columbina cruziana</i>
3	Blue Ground-Dove			<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>
1	Maroon-chested Ground-Dove			<i>Claravis mondetoura</i>
4	Black-winged Ground-Dove	1	20	<i>Metriopelia melanoptera</i>
8	Rock Pigeon	1	1	<i>Columba livia</i>
8	Band-tailed Pigeon	9	100	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>
8	Pale-vented Pigeon	2	12	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
8	Plumbeous Pigeon	1	2	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
2	Ruddy Pigeon			<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
3	West Peruvian Dove	1	3	<i>Zenaida meloda</i>
8	Eared Dove	3	4	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>
7	White-tipped Dove	1	1	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
6	Ochre-bellied Dove	1	1	<i>Leptotila ochraceiventris</i>
6	White-throated Quail-Dove	1	1	<i>Geotrygon frenata</i>
8	Red-masked Parakeet	3	8	<i>Aratinga erythrogenys</i>
4	White-eyed Parakeet	2	30	<i>Aratinga leucophthalma</i>
5	Golden-plumed Parakeet	2	5	<i>Leptosittaca branickii</i>
5	El Oro Parakeet	1	1	<i>Pyrrhura orcesi</i>
8	White-necked Parakeet	3	8	<i>Pyrrhura albipectus</i>
8	Pacific Parrotlet	5	15	<i>Forpus coelestis</i>
8	Gray-cheeked Parakeet	1	3	<i>Brotoyeris pyrrhoptera</i>
2	Rose-faced Parrot			<i>Gypopsitta pulchra</i>
2	Blue-headed Parrot			<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
8	Red-billed Parrot	2	6	<i>Pionus sordidus</i>
2	White-capped [Speckle-faced] Parrot			<i>Pionus tumultuosus seniloides</i>
8	Bronze-winged Parrot	2	8	<i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>
3	Red-lored Parrot			<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>
8	Scaly-naped Parrot	2	3	<i>Amazona mercenaria</i>
1	Little Cuckoo			<i>Coccyzua minuta</i>
8	Squirrel Cuckoo	5	2	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
8	Smooth-billed Ani	4	4	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
8	Groove-billed Ani	7	25	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
3	Striped Cuckoo	2	1	<i>Tapera naevia</i>
1	Gray-capped Cuckoo	1	1	<i>Coccyzus lansbergi</i>
1	Barn Owl			<i>Tyto alba</i>
3	Peruvian Screech-owl			<i>Megascops roboratus</i>
3	Band-bellied Owl			<i>Pulsatrix melanota</i>
1	Rufous-banded Owl			<i>Ciccaba albitarsis</i>
8	Peruvian Pygmy-Owl	3	1	<i>Glaucidium peruanum</i>
1	Burrowing Owl			<i>Athene cunicularia</i>
1	Lesser Nighthawk			<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...7

4	Common Pauraque	2	4	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
1	Band-winged Nightjar			<i>Caprimulgus longirostris</i>
3	Blackish Nightjar	1	1	<i>Caprimulgus nigrescens</i>
2	Swallow-tailed Nightjar			<i>Uropsalis segmentata</i>
8	Chestnut-collared Swift	4	15	<i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>
8	White-collared Swift	4	20	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
7	Gray-rumped Swift	2	2	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>
8	Tumbes [Short-tailed] Swift	1	2	<i>Chaetura brachyura ocypetes</i>
1	White-tipped Swift			<i>Aeronautes montivagus</i>
1	Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift			<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>
6	White-necked Jacobin	3	12	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
3	White-tipped Sicklebill			<i>Eutoxeres aquila</i>
2	Black-throated Hermit	1	1	<i>Phaethornis atrimentalis</i>
2	Gray-chinned Hermit	1	1	<i>Phaethornis griseogularis</i>
7	White-whiskered Hermit	3	6	<i>Phaethornis yaruqui</i>
4	Green Hermit	2	1	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>
1	Tawny-bellied Hermit			<i>Phaethornis syrmatophorus</i>
7	Baron's [Long-billed] Hermit	2	2	<i>Phaethornis longirostris baroni</i>
1	Great-billed Hermit			<i>Phaethornis malaris</i>
4	Green-fronted Lancebill			<i>Doryfera ludovicae</i>
3	Wedge-billed Hummingbird			<i>Schistes geoffroyi</i>
6	Brown Violetear	3	6	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>
1	Green Violetear			<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>
8	Sparkling Violetear	5	3	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>
5	Purple-crowned Fairy	1	1	<i>Heliathyx barroti</i>
3	Black-eared Fairy	1	1	<i>Heliathyx auritus</i>
3	Black-throated Mango	1	1	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>
8	Amethyst-throated Sunangel	3	5	<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis</i>
4	Tourmaline Sunangel			<i>Heliangelus exortis</i>
8	Little Sunangel	4	5	<i>Heliangelus micraster</i>
6	Purple-throated Sunangel	2	4	<i>Heliangelus viola</i>
7	Wire-crested Thorntail	2	2	<i>Discosura popelairii</i>
6	Green Thorntail	3	80	<i>Discosura conversii</i>
1	Rufous-crested Coquette			<i>Lophornis delattrei</i>
1	Spangled Coquette	3	2	<i>Lophornis stictolophus</i>
7	Ecuadorian Piedtail	2	8	<i>Phlogophilus hemileucurus</i>
8	Speckled Hummingbird	3	2	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>
8	Long-tailed Sylph	2	5	<i>Aglaiocercus kingi</i>
8	Violet-tailed Sylph	1	4	<i>Aglaiocercus coelestis</i>
5	Ecuadorian Hillstar	1	2	<i>Oreotrochilus chimborazo</i>
7	Black-tailed Trainbearer	1	1	<i>Lesbia victoriae</i>
4	Green-tailed Trainbearer			<i>Lesbia nuna</i>
5	Rufous-capped Thornbill			<i>Chalcostigma ruficeps</i>
6	Blue-mantled Thornbill	1	2	<i>Chalcostigma stanleyi</i>
8	Tyrian Metaltail	3	1	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>
1	Neblina Metaltail			<i>Metallura odomae</i>
8	Glowing Puffleg	3	4	<i>Eriocnemis vestita</i>
2	Golden-breasted Puffleg			<i>Eriocnemis mosquera</i>
5	Shining Sunbeam			<i>Aglaeactis cupripennis</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...8

4	Bronzy Inca	2	1	<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>
1	Brown Inca			<i>Coeligena wilsoni</i>
8	Collared Inca	4	6	<i>Coeligena torquata</i>
7	Buff-winged Starfrontlet	2	2	<i>Coeligena lutetiae</i>
6	Rainbow Starfrontlet	1	20	<i>Coeligena iris</i>
6	Mountain Velvetbreast	1	1	<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>
2	Sword-billed Hummingbird			<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>
2	Buff-tailed Coronet			<i>Boissonneaua flavescens</i>
8	Chestnut-breasted Coronet	4	25	<i>Boissonneaua matthewsii</i>
4	Velvet-purple Coronet	1	1	<i>Boissonneaua jardini</i>
5	Booted Racket-tail			<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>
6	Black-throated Brilliant	2	1	<i>Heliodoxa schreibersii</i>
8	Fawn-breasted Brilliant	5	2	<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>
7	Green-crowned Brilliant	3	30	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>
8	Violet-fronted Brilliant	4	6	<i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri</i>
1	Giant Hummingbird	1	1	<i>Patagona gigas</i>
8	Long-billed Starthroat	2	2	<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>
6	White-bellied Woodstar	3	1	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>
6	Short-tailed Woodstar			<i>Myrmia micrura</i>
3	Blue-tailed Emerald			<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>
3	Violet-headed Hummingbird	2	1	<i>Klais guimeti</i>
6	White-vented Plumeleteer	1	1	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>
8	Green-crowned Woodnymph	3	12	<i>Thalurania fannyi hypochlora</i>
4	Fork-tailed Woodnymph	2	4	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>
1	Many-spotted Hummingbird			<i>Taphrospilus hypostictus</i>
2	Tumbes Hummingbird			<i>Leucippus baeri</i>
8	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	3	25	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>
8	Amazilia Hummingbird	5	4	<i>Amazilia amazilia</i>
8	Andean Emerald	3	25	<i>Amazilia franciae</i>
7	Glittering-throated Emerald	3	3	<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>
5	Golden-tailed Sapphire	1	1	<i>Chrysuronia oenone</i>
6	Violet-bellied Hummingbird	3	40	<i>Damophila julie</i>
5	Golden-headed Quetzal	1	1	<i>Pharomachrus auriceps</i>
4	Violaceous Trogon	1	2	<i>Trogon violaceus caligatus</i>
5	Collared Trogon	1	1	<i>Trogon collaris</i>
6	Masked Trogon	2	3	<i>Trogon personatus</i>
8	Equadorian [Black-tailed] Trogon	2	2	<i>Trogon melanurus mesurus</i>
7	Ringed Kingfisher	1	2	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>
3	Amazon Kingfisher	2	1	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
6	Green Kingfisher	1	1	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
3	Broad-billed Motmot			<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>
2	Rufous Motmot	2	2	<i>Baryphthengus martii</i>
8	Blue-crowned Motmot	2	2	<i>Momotus momota momota</i>
5	Highland [Blue-crowned] Motmot	2	3	<i>Momotus momota aequatorilis</i>
7	Coppery-chested Jacamar	2	1	<i>Galbula pastazae</i>
3	Barred Puffbird	1	1	H <i>Nystalus radiatus</i>
5	Black-streaked Puffbird	1	1	<i>Malacoptila fulvogularis</i>
5	Lanceolated Monklet			<i>Micromonacha lanceolata</i>
7	Red-headed Barbet	2	3	<i>Eubucco bourcierii</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...9

7	Chestnut [Black]-mandibled Toucan	1	2		<i>Ramphastos ambiguus swainsoni</i>
7	Choco Toucan	1	1		<i>Ramphastos brevis</i>
3	Emerald Toucanet	2	2		<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus albivitta</i>
6	Chestnut-tipped Toucanet	1	2		<i>Aulacorhynchus derbianus</i>
7	Crimson-rumped Toucanet				<i>Aulacorhynchus haematopygus</i>
7	Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan	1	1		<i>Andigena hypoglauca</i>
5	Pale-mandibled [Collared] Aracari	1	4		<i>Pteroglossus torquatus erythropygius</i>
6	Lafresnaye's Piculet	4	2		<i>Picumnus lafresnayi</i>
6	Ecuadorian Piculet	1	2		<i>Picumnus sclateri</i>
5	Olivaceous Piculet	1	1		<i>Picumnus olivaceus</i>
7	Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	1	2		<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
7	Black-cheeked Woodpecker	2	4		<i>Melanerpes pucherani</i>
7	Smoky-brown Woodpecker	1	2		<i>Picoides fumigatus</i>
4	Little Woodpecker	3	3		<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i>
1	Red-rumped Woodpecker				<i>Veniliornis kirkii</i>
7	Scarlet-backed Woodpecker	3	3		<i>Veniliornis callonotus</i>
3	Bar-bellied Woodpecker				<i>Veniliornis nigriceps</i>
8	Golden-olive Woodpecker	2	1		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus</i>
8	Crimson-mantled Woodpecker	4	2		<i>Colaptes rivolii</i>
3	Spot-breasted Woodpecker	1	1		<i>Colaptes punctigula</i>
6	Lineated Woodpecker				<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
1	Powerful Woodpecker				<i>Campephilus pollens</i>
2	Crimson-bellied Woodpecker	1	1		<i>Campephilus haematogaster</i>
3	Crimson-crested Woodpecker	1	1		<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
4	Guayaquil Woodpecker	2	1		<i>Campephilus gayaquilensis</i>
1	Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser				<i>Sclerurus mexicanus</i>
8	Stout-billed Cinclodes	1	8		<i>Cinclodes excelsior</i>
8	Bar-winged Cinclodes	1	20		<i>Cinclodes fuscus</i>
8	Pacific [Pale-legged] Hornero	6	50		<i>Furnarius leucopus cinnamomeus</i>
8	Andean Tit-Spinetail	1	2		<i>Leptasthenura andicola</i>
6	White-chinned Thistletail				<i>Schizoeaca fuliginosa</i>
8	Mouse-colored Thistletail	1	1		<i>Schizoeaca griseomurina</i>
8	Azara's Spinetail	5	2		<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>
6	Dark-breasted Spinetail	2	1		<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>
7	Rufous Spinetail				<i>Synallaxis unirufa</i>
6	Slaty Spinetail	2	2		<i>Synallaxis brachyura</i>
3	Blackish-headed Spinetail	1	2		<i>Synallaxis tithys</i>
6	Necklaced Spinetail	1	3		<i>Synallaxis stictothorax</i>
2	White-browed Spinetail				<i>Hellmayrea gularis</i>
3	Red-faced Spinetail	1	2	H	<i>Cranioleuca erythroptus</i>
8	Ash-browed Spinetail	4	4		<i>Cranioleuca curtata</i>
5	Line-cheeked Spinetail	1	2		<i>Cranioleuca antisimensis</i>
2	Streak-backed Canastero	1	2		<i>Asthenes wyatti</i>
8	Many-striped Canastero	1	2		<i>Asthenes flammulata</i>
8	Rufous-fronted Thornbird	1	2		<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>
8	Equatorial Graytail	1	2		<i>Xenerpestes singularis</i>
2	Spotted Barbtail				<i>Premnoplex brunnescens</i>
8	Pearled Treerunner	2	2		<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>
4	Pacific [Buffy] Tuftedcheek				<i>Pseudocolaptes lawrencii johnsoni</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...10

8	Streaked Tuftedcheek	2	2		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i>
7	Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner	1	2		<i>Anabacerthia variegaticeps</i>
6	Montane Foliage-gleaner	1	1		<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>
3	Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner	1	1		<i>Syndactyla ruficollis</i>
1	Uniform Treehunter				<i>Thripadectes ignobilis</i>
2	Black-billed Treehunter				<i>Thripadectes melanorhynchus</i>
1	Striped Treehunter				<i>Thripadectes holostictus</i>
1	Flammulated Treehunter				<i>Thripadectes flammulatus</i>
1	Ruddy Foliage-gleaner	1	1		<i>Automolus rubiginosus</i>
5	Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner	1	3		<i>Hylocryptus erythrocephalus</i>
1	Plain Xenops				<i>Xenops minutus</i>
8	Streaked Xenops	3	1		<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
1	Tyrannine Woodcreeper				<i>Dendrocincla tyrannina</i>
5	Plain-brown Woodcreeper	1	1		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
6	Olivaceous Woodcreeper	2	1		<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
7	Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	2	1		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
1	Strong-billed Woodcreeper				<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>
8	Spotted Woodcreeper	1	2		<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius</i>
2	Olive-backed Woodcreeper	1	1		<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</i>
1	Ocellated (Tsudi's) Woodcreeper				<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus chunchotambo</i>
8	Streak-headed Woodcreeper	4	4		<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>
7	Montane Woodcreeper	2	1		<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>
2	Red-billed Scythebill	2	1		<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>
1	Brown-billed Scythebill				<i>Campylorhamphus pusillus</i>
7	Great Antshrike	1	1	H	<i>Taraba major</i>
8	Chapman's Antshrike	1	2		<i>Thamnophilus zarumae</i>
8	Lined Antshrike	4	2		<i>Thamnophilus tenuepunctatus</i>
7	Uniform Antshrike				<i>Thamnophilus unicolor</i>
8	Collared Antshrike	2	10		<i>Thamnophilus bernardi</i>
6	Western Slaty-Antshrike	1	3		<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>
8	Russet Antshrike	1	2		<i>Thamnistes anabatinus</i>
7	Plain Antwren	2	1		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>
6	Foothill Antwren	1	1	H	<i>Epinecrophylla spodionota</i>
4	Slaty Antwren				<i>Myrmotherula schisticolor</i>
6	Yellow-breasted Antwren	2	1		<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris</i>
3	Long-tailed Antbird				<i>Drymophila caudata</i>
8	Blackish Antbird	4	2		<i>Cercomacra nigrescens</i>
5	Jet Antbird	1	1		<i>Cercomacra nigricans</i>
3	White-backed Fire-eye	1	1		<i>Pyriglena leuconota</i>
5	Chestnut-backed Antbird	1	2		<i>Myrmeciza exsul</i>
1	Esmeraldas Antbird	1	1		<i>Myrmeciza nigricauda</i>
5	Immaculate Antbird	1	1		<i>Myrmeciza immaculata</i>
2	Scale-backed Antbird				<i>Dichropogon poecilinotus</i>
5	Undulated Antpitta	1	1	H	<i>Grallaria squamigera</i>
1	Scaled Antpitta				<i>Grallaria guatemalensis</i>
8	Plain-backed Antpitta	1	1	H	<i>Grallaria haplonota</i>
8	Chestnut-crowned Antpitta	2	1		<i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>
5	Watkins's Antpitta	1	2		<i>Grallaria watkinsi</i>
3	Jocotoco Antpitta	1	4		<i>Grallaria ridgelyi</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...11

8	Chestnut-naped Antpitta	3	1	H	<i>Grallaria nuchalis</i>
7	Rufous Antpitta	1	1		<i>Grallaria rufula</i>
8	Tawny Antpitta	1	6		<i>Grallaria quitensis</i>
2	Slate-crowned Antpitta				<i>Grallaricula nana</i>
6	Ash-colored Tapaculo	1	1	H	<i>Myornis senilis</i>
5	Blackish Tapaculo	1	2	H	<i>Scytalopus latrans subcinereus</i>
8	Chusquea Tapaculo	2	4		<i>Scytalopus parkeri</i>
1	White-crowned Tapaculo				<i>Scytalopus atratus</i>
1	Ocellated Tapaculo				<i>Acropternis orthonyx</i>
8	Elegant Crescentchest	2	1		<i>Melanopareia elegans</i>
6	Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	3	2		<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>
8	Black-capped Tyrannulet	2	2		<i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus</i>
4	Ashy-headed Tyrannulet	1	1		<i>Phyllomyias cinereiceps</i>
3	Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet				<i>Phyllomyias uropygialis</i>
2	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	2	2		<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
6	Foothill Elaenia	1	1		<i>Myiopagis olallai</i>
7	Pacific Elaenia	2	4		<i>Myiopagis subplacens</i>
6	Greenish Elaenia	1	1		<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>
8	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	2	4		<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
2	White-crested Elaenia				<i>Elaenia albiceps</i>
8	Mottle-backed Elaenia	2	4		<i>Elaenia gigas</i>
4	Lesser Elaenia	1	2		<i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>
8	Sierran Elaenia	5	2		<i>Elaenia pallatangae</i>
8	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	5	10		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
6	White-tailed Tyrannulet	1	1		<i>Mecocerculus poecilocercus</i>
8	White-banded Tyrannulet	2	4		<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>
3	White-throated Tyrannulet				<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>
2	Rufous-winged Tyrannulet				<i>Mecocerculus calopterus</i>
3	Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet	1	1	H	<i>Mecocerculus minor</i>
1	Black-crested Tit-tyrant				<i>Anairetes nigrocristatus</i>
3	Tufted Tit-Tyrant	1	2		<i>Anairetes parulus</i>
8	Torrent Tyrannulet	1	1		<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>
4	Tumbesian [Mouse-colored] Tyrannulet				<i>Phaeomyias murina tumbezana</i>
5	Yellow Tyrannulet	1	2		<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>
4	Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant				<i>Pseudotriccus ruficeps</i>
8	Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant	1	2		<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>
8	Gray-and-white Tyrannulet	1	1		<i>Pseudelaenia leucospodia</i>
6	Golden-faced Tyrannulet	4	2		<i>Zimmerius chrysops chrysops</i>
3	Loja [Golden-faced] Tyrannulet				<i>Zimmerius chrysops flavidifrons</i>
1	Peruvian Tyrannulet				<i>Zimmerius viridiflavus</i>
4	Variiegated Bristle-Tyrant				<i>Phylloscartes poecilotis</i>
5	Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant	1	1		<i>Phylloscartes ophthalmicus</i>
6	Ecuadorian Tyrannulet	3	1		<i>Phylloscartes gualaquizae</i>
6	Streak-necked Flycatcher	2	1		<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>
6	Olive-striped Flycatcher	2	1		<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>
1	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher				<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>
7	Slaty-capped Flycatcher	5	1		<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>
8	Ornate Flycatcher	3	4		<i>Myiotriccus ornatus</i>
7	Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	1	2		<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...12

7	Black-throated Tody-Tyrant	1	1		<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>
5	Rufous-crowned Tody-tyrant				<i>Poecilotriccus ruficeps</i>
4	Golden-winged Tody-flycatcher	1	1	H	<i>Poecilotriccus calopterus</i>
8	Common Tody-Flycatcher	7	4		<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
2	Brownish Flycatcher	1	1	H	<i>Cnipodectes subbrunneus</i>
2	Fulvous-breasted Flatbill				<i>Rhynchocyclus fulvipectus</i>
8	Yellow-olive Flycatcher	4	2		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>
1	Yellow-margined Flycatcher				<i>Tolmomyias assimilis</i>
1	Gray-crowned Flycatcher				<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>
3	Yellow-breasted Flycatcher				<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>
3	White-throated Spadebill				<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>
1	Pacific [Royal] Flycatcher				<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus occidentalis</i>
3	Flavescent Flycatcher				<i>Myiophobus flavicans</i>
5	Orange-crested Flycatcher	1	3		<i>Myiophobus phoenicomitra</i>
7	Orange-banded Flycatcher	1	2		<i>Myiophobus lintoni</i>
6	Olive-chested Flycatcher	4	2		<i>Myiophobus cryptoxanthus</i>
5	Bran-colored Flycatcher				<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>
3	Tawny-breasted Flycatcher	1	1		<i>Myiobius villosus</i>
4	Black-tailed Flycatcher	1	1		<i>Myiobius atricaudus</i>
5	Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher				<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus</i>
8	Cinnamon Flycatcher	4	4		<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>
5	Cliff Flycatcher	1	1		<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>
3	Alder Flycatcher	1	1		<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>
5	Olive-sided Flycatcher	1	1		<i>Contopus cooperi</i>
8	Smoke-colored Pewee	2	1		<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>
7	Western Wood-Pewee	3	1		<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>
4	Eastern Wood-Pewee	1	1	H	<i>Contopus virens</i>
8	Black Phoebe	4	4		<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
8	Vermilion Flycatcher	3	10		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
7	Plain-capped (Paramo) Ground-tyrant	1	6		<i>Muscisaxicola alpinus</i>
3	Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant				<i>Agriornis montanus</i>
7	Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant				<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>
5	Smoky Bush-Tyrant	2	1		<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus</i>
4	Red-rumped Bush-tyrant	1	1		<i>Cnemarchus erythropygius</i>
6	Masked Water-Tyrant	1	2		<i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>
3	Jelski's Chat-tyrant	1	2		<i>Ochthoeca jelskii</i>
6	Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant	1	1		<i>Ochthoeca diadema</i>
4	Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant	1	2		<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris</i>
7	Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant				<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis</i>
7	Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant	1	1		<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>
8	Long-tailed Tyrant	4	1		<i>Colonia colonus</i>
7	Short-tailed Field-tyrant	1	1		<i>Muscigralla brevicauda</i>
6	Piratic Flycatcher	4	6		<i>Legatus leucophauius</i>
3	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	1	4		<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>
8	Social Flycatcher	3	4		<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
5	Great Kiskadee	1	10		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
7	Lemon-browed Flycatcher	2	4		<i>Conopias cinchoneti</i>
6	Golden-crowned Flycatcher	1	2		<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>
6	Baird's Flycatcher	2	2		<i>Myiodynastes bairdii</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...13

8	Streaked Flycatcher	2	4		<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
8	Boat-billed Flycatcher	3	2		<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
8	Snowy-throated Kingbird	2	2		<i>Tyrannus niveigularis</i>
8	Tropical Kingbird	9	25		<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
8	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	3	1		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
5	Short-crested Flycatcher				<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>
6	Sooty-crowned Flycatcher	1	1		<i>Myiarchus phaeocephalus</i>
2	Pale-edged Flycatcher				<i>Myiarchus cephalotes</i>
5	Ochraceous Attila	1	1		<i>Attila torridus</i>
5	Red-crested Cotinga				<i>Ampelion rubrocristatus</i>
1	Chestnut-crested Cotinga				<i>Ampelion rufaxilla</i>
8	Green-and-black Fruiteater	2	2		<i>Pipreola riefferii</i>
6	Barred Fruiteater				<i>Pipreola arcuata</i>
3	Scaled Fruiteater				<i>Ampelioides tschudii</i>
8	Andean Cock-of-the-rock	2	2		<i>Rupicola peruvianus</i>
1	Dusky Piha				<i>Lipaugus fuscocinereus</i>
7	Amazonian Umbrellabird	2	4		<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i>
6	Long-wattled Umbrellabird	1	1		<i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i>
1	Golden-winged Manakin	1	1		<i>Masius chrysopterus</i>
8	Club-winged Manakin	1	4		<i>Machaeropterus deliciosus</i>
5	Striped Manakin	2	1		<i>Machaeropterus regulus</i>
5	Blue-rumped Manakin	2	4		<i>Lepidothrix isidorei</i>
6	White-bearded Manakin	2	1		<i>Manacus manacus</i>
1	Black-crowned Tityra				<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>
6	Masked Tityra	3	4		<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
2	Thrush-like Schiffornis	1	1	H	<i>Schiffornis turdina</i>
6	Yellow-cheeked [Green-backed] Becard	1	1		<i>Pachyramphus viridis xanthogenys</i>
4	Barred Becard	2	2		<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>
3	Slaty Becard	2	2		<i>Pachyramphus spodiurus</i>
1	Chestnut-crowned Becard				<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>
6	Black-and-white Becard	2	1		<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus</i>
7	One-colored Becard	2	4		<i>Pachyramphus homochrous</i>
1	Pink-throated Becard				<i>Pachyramphus minor</i>
8	Rufous-browed Peppershrike	3	6		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>
1	Black-billed Peppershrike				<i>Cyclarhis nigrirostris</i>
7	Brown-capped Vireo	2	2		<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>
6	Red-eyed Vireo				<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
8	Olivaceous Greenlet	4	2		<i>Hylophilus olivaceus</i>
7	Lesser Greenlet	2	4		<i>Hylophilus decurtatus</i>
8	Turquoise Jay	1	2		<i>Cyanolyca turcosa</i>
8	White-tailed Jay	3	4		<i>Cyanocorax mystacalis</i>
8	Inca (Green) Jay	5	6		<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>
8	Gray-breasted Martin	5	25		<i>Progne chalybea</i>
8	Blue-and-white Swallow	7	30		<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
8	Brown-bellied Swallow	1	3		<i>Notiochelidon murina</i>
6	Pale-footed Swallow	1	12		<i>Notiochelidon flavipes</i>
8	White-banded Swallow	2	6		<i>Atticora fasciata</i>
8	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	4	10		<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
1	Bank Swallow				<i>Riparia riparia</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...14

8	Barn Swallow	3	100		<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
1	Cliff Swallow				<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>
8	Chestnut-collared Swallow	1	25		<i>Petrochelidon rufocollaris</i>
3	Gray-mantled Wren				<i>Odontorchilus branickii</i>
8	House Wren	4	2		<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
8	Mountain Wren	3	4		<i>Troglodytes solstitialis</i>
8	Grass [Sedge] Wren	1	2		<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>
8	Fasciated Wren	4	15		<i>Campylorhynchus fasciatus</i>
4	Thrush-like Wren	1	2		<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>
8	Plain-tailed Wren	3	2	H	<i>Thryothorus euophrys</i>
7	Whiskered Wren	2	1		<i>Thryothorus mystacalis</i>
7	Speckle-breasted Wren	2	2		<i>Thryothorus sclateri</i>
8	Bay Wren	2	4		<i>Thryothorus nigricapillus</i>
8	Superciliated Wren	1	2		<i>Thryothorus superciliaris</i>
8	Rufous Wren	1	6		<i>Cinnycerthia unirufa</i>
6	White-breasted Wood-Wren	1	1	H	<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>
7	Gray-breasted Wood-Wren				<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>
7	Song Wren	1	2		<i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus</i>
1	Musician Wren				<i>Cyphorhinus arada</i>
3	Long-billed Gnatwren				<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>
8	Tropical Gnatcatcher	4	10		<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>
7	Black-capped Donacobius	1	2		<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>
7	White-capped Dipper	1	3		<i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>
7	Andean Solitaire	1	1		<i>Myadestes ralloides</i>
3	Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush	1	1	H	<i>Catharus fuscater</i>
8	Swainson's Thrush	3	2		<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>
3	Pale-eyed Thrush				<i>Turdus leucops</i>
8	Great Thrush	7	20		<i>Turdus fuscater</i>
4	Chiguanco Thrush	1	1		<i>Turdus chiguanco</i>
7	Glossy-black Thrush	1	1		<i>Turdus serranus</i>
1	Slaty Thrush				<i>Turdus nigriceps</i>
5	Plumbeous-backed Thrush	2	12		<i>Turdus reevei</i>
8	Maranon Thrush	1	1		<i>Turdus maranonicus</i>
1	Chestnut-bellied Thrush				<i>Turdus fulviventris</i>
8	Black-billed Thrush	4	12		<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
8	Ecuadorian [Bare-eyed] Thrush	2	4		<i>Turdus nudigenis maculirostris</i>
6	White-necked Thrush	2	2		<i>Turdus albicollis</i>
8	Long-tailed Mockingbird	5	40		<i>Mimus longicaudatus</i>
3	Paramo Pipit	1	2		<i>Anthus bogotensis</i>
7	Black-faced Tanager	1	2		<i>Schistochlamys melanopis</i>
8	Magpie Tanager	3	8		<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>
2	Black-and-white Tanager				<i>Conothraupis speculigera</i>
2	White-capped Tanager	1	2		<i>Sericossypha albocristata</i>
2	Rufous-crested Tanager	1	1		<i>Creurgops verticalis</i>
8	Black-capped Hemispingus	2	4		<i>Hemispingus atropileus</i>
4	Superciliaried Hemispingus	1	1		<i>Hemispingus superciliaris</i>
1	Oleaginous Hemispingus				<i>Hemispingus frontalis</i>
6	Black-headed Hemispingus				<i>Hemispingus verticalis</i>
8	Gray-hooded Bush-Tanager	1	6		<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...15

6	Rufous-chested Tanager			<i>Thlypopsis ornata</i>
1	Buff-bellied Tanager			<i>Thlypopsis inornata</i>
2	Flame-crested Tanager			<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>
1	Fulvous-crested Tanager			<i>Tachyphonus surinamus</i>
6	White-shouldered Tanager	1	2	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
8	White-lined Tanager	4	6	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
8	Silver-beaked Tanager	5	10	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
8	Lemon [Flame]-rumped Tanager	3	25	<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus icteronotus</i>
8	Blue-gray Tanager	10	20	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
8	Palm Tanager	4	10	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
8	Blue-capped Tanager	3	2	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
3	Blue-and-yellow Tanager			<i>Thraupis bonariensis</i>
2	Vermilion Tanager	1	3	<i>Calochaetes coccineus</i>
8	Hooded Mountain-Tanager	2	2	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>
1	Black-chested Mountain-Tanager			<i>Buthraupis eximia</i>
8	Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager	3	2	<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus</i>
7	Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager	1	1	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>
6	Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager	1	4	<i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i>
8	Grass-green Tanager	1	3	<i>Chlorornis riefferii</i>
7	Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager	1	1	H <i>Dubusia taeniata</i>
1	Yellow-throated Tanager			<i>Iridosornis analis</i>
6	Golden-crowned Tanager	1	1	<i>Iridosornis rufivertex</i>
8	Fawn-breasted Tanager	1	1	<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>
8	Orange-eared Tanager	4	2	<i>Chlorochrysa calliparaea</i>
4	Golden-naped Tanager	1	2	<i>Tangara ruficervix</i>
7	Silvery Tanager	2	2	<i>Tangara viridicollis</i>
1	Masked Tanager	1	2	<i>Tangara nigrocincta</i>
8	Blue-necked Tanager	5	12	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>
6	Rufous-throated Tanager			<i>Tangara rufigula</i>
1	Yellow-bellied Tanager	1	4	<i>Tangara xanthogastra</i>
8	Spotted Tanager	3	4	<i>Tangara punctata</i>
8	Blue-and-black Tanager	2	2	<i>Tangara vassorii</i>
7	Beryl-spangled Tanager	1	4	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>
4	Metallic-green Tanager			<i>Tangara labradorides</i>
2	Blue-browed Tanager	1	2	<i>Tangara cyanotis</i>
3	Turquoise Tanager			<i>Tangara mexicana</i>
8	Paradise Tanager	4	6	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>
8	Bay-headed Tanager	5	2	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
7	Golden-eared Tanager	2	8	<i>Tangara chrysotis</i>
5	Saffron-crowned Tanager	3	4	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>
4	Flame-faced Tanager	1	4	<i>Tangara parzudakii</i>
8	Green-and-gold Tanager	2	4	<i>Tangara schrankii</i>
8	Golden Tanager	5	6	<i>Tangara arthus</i>
8	Silver-throated Tanager	1	4	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>
7	Swallow Tanager	2	1	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
7	Black-faced Dacnis	2	3	<i>Dacnis lineata lineata</i>
4	Yellow-tufted [Black-faced] Dacnis	1	2	<i>Dacnis lineata egregia</i>
2	Yellow-bellied Dacnis			<i>Dacnis flaviventer</i>
6	Blue Dacnis	2	1	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...16

4	Purple Honeycreeper	2	1	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
6	Green Honeycreeper	6	25	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
4	Golden-collared Honeycreeper			<i>Iridophanes pulcherrimus</i>
7	Guira Tanager	1	1	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>
6	Chestnut-vented Conebill	1	2	<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>
6	Cinereous Conebill			<i>Conirostrum cinereum</i>
8	Blue-backed Conebill	1	1	<i>Conirostrum sitticolor</i>
5	Capped Conebill	1	3	<i>Conirostrum albifrons</i>
2	Giant Conebill			<i>Oreomanes fraseri</i>
4	Rusty Flowerpiercer			<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>
7	Glossy Flowerpiercer			<i>Diglossa lafresnayii</i>
8	Black Flowerpiercer	1	1	<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>
8	White-sided Flowerpiercer	2	4	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>
5	Bluish Flowerpiercer			<i>Diglossa caerulescens</i>
8	Masked Flowerpiercer	3	2	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>
5	Plushcap	1	1	<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema</i>
1	Black-backed Bush-Tanager			<i>Urothraupis stolzmanni</i>
8	Common Bush-Tanager	1	10	<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i>
4	Yellow-whiskered Bush-tanager			<i>Chlorospingus parvirostris</i>
8	Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager	3	20	<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis</i>
8	Ashy-throated Bush-Tanager	4	4	<i>Chlorospingus canigularis</i>
3	Hepatic Tanager	3	2	<i>Piranga flava</i>
8	Summer Tanager	5	3	<i>Piranga rubra</i>
6	Red-hooded Tanager			<i>Piranga rubriceps</i>
4	White-winged Tanager			<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>
1	Ochre-breasted Tanager			<i>Chlorothraupis stolzmanni</i>
8	Bananaquit	7	15	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
7	Dull-colored Grassquit			<i>Tiaris obscurus</i>
8	Rufous-collared Sparrow	9	20	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
8	Yellow-browed Sparrow	4	4	<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>
7	Tumbes Sparrow	1	2	<i>Aimophila stolzmanni</i>
8	Plumbeous Sierra-Finch	1	20	<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>
6	Band-tailed Sierra-Finch	1	2	<i>Phrygilus alaudinus</i>
2	Ash-breasted Sierra-finch	1	2	<i>Phygilus plebejus</i>
3	Slaty Finch			<i>Haplospiza rustica</i>
8	Collared Warbling-finch	1	12	<i>Poospiza hispaniolensis</i>
8	Saffron Finch	5	10	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
8	Blue-black Grassquit	4	20	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
8	Variable Seedeater	2	2	<i>Sporophila corvina</i>
4	Black-and-white Seedeater			<i>Sporophila luctuosa</i>
8	Yellow-bellied Seedeater	2	4	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>
8	Parrot-billed Seedeater	2	4	<i>Sporophila peruviana</i>
6	Drab Seedeater	1	1	<i>Sporophila simplex</i>
8	Chestnut-bellied Seedeater	1	4	<i>Sporophila castaneiventris</i>
8	Chestnut-throated Seedeater	1	4	<i>Sporophila telasco</i>
8	Lesser [Chestnut-bellied] Seed-finch	3	2	<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>
1	Large-billed Seed-finch			<i>Oryzoborus crassirostris</i>
1	Blue Seedeater			<i>Amaurospiza concolor</i>
2	Band-tailed Seedeater			<i>Catamenia analis</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...17

7	Plain-colored Seedeater	1	4		<i>Catamenia inornata</i>
5	Paramo Seedeater				<i>Catamenia homochroa</i>
8	Black-striped Sparrow	1	1		<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>
8	Orange-billed Sparrow	2	1		<i>Arremon aurantirostris</i>
6	Black-capped Sparrow	1	6		<i>Arremon abeillei</i>
6	Stripe-headed Brush-finch				<i>Arremon torquatus</i>
4	Olive Finch				<i>Arremon castaneiceps</i>
7	Pale-naped Brush-Finch	2	3		<i>Atlapetes pallidinuca</i>
3	Tricolored Brush-Finch				<i>Atlapetes tricolor</i>
2	White-winged Brush-Finch				<i>Atlapetes leucopterus</i>
3	Bay-crowned Brush-finch				<i>Atlapetes seebohmi</i>
8	Rufous-naped Brush-Finch	5	6		<i>Atlapetes rufinuca</i>
6	Crimson-breasted Finch	2	10		<i>Rhodospingus cruentus</i>
8	Golden-bellied Grosbeak	3	12		<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster</i>
1	Slate-colored Grosbeak				<i>Saltator grossus</i>
7	Buff-throated Saltator	6	4		<i>Saltator maximus</i>
3	Black-winged Saltator				<i>Saltator atripennis</i>
7	Grayish Saltator	2	4		<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
7	Black-cowled Saltator	1	2		<i>Saltator nigriceps</i>
8	Streaked Saltator	3	10		<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>
2	Blue-black Grosbeak	2	1	H	<i>Cyanocompsa cyanoides</i>
8	Tropical Parula	6	2		<i>Parula pitaiyumi</i>
4	Mangrove [Yellow] Warbler	1	1		<i>Dendroica petechia</i>
8	Blackburnian Warbler	4	12		<i>Dendroica fusca</i>
1	Cerulean Warbler				<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>
8	Olive-crowned Yellowthroat	1	1		<i>Geothlypis semiflava</i>
5	Black-lored [Masked] Yellowthroat	1	1		<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis auricularis</i>
6	Canada Warbler	4	2		<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>
8	Slate-throated Redstart	7	8		<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
8	Spectacled Redstart	3	8		<i>Myioborus melanocephalus</i>
7	Gray-and-gold Warbler	2	20		<i>Basileuterus fraseri</i>
8	Citrine Warbler	3	5		<i>Basileuterus luteoviridis</i>
8	Black-crested Warbler	5	4		<i>Basileuterus nigrocristatus</i>
8	Russet-crowned Warbler	2	2		<i>Basileuterus coronatus</i>
8	Three-banded Warbler	2	2		<i>Basileuterus trifasciatus</i>
5	Three-striped Warbler	1	1		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>
4	Buff-rumped Warbler	2	1		<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda</i>
7	Russet-backed Oropendola	3	4		<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
7	Crested Oropendola	1	6		<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
3	Mountain Cacique				<i>Cacicus chrysonotus</i>
1	Solitary Black Cacique	1	1		<i>Cacicus solitarius</i>
8	Yellow-rumped Cacique	3	10		<i>Cacicus cela</i>
6	Scarlet-rumped Cacique	1	5		<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>
1	Yellow-billed Cacique	2	1		<i>Amblycercus holosericeus</i>
3	White-edged Oriole	2	2		<i>Icterus graceannae</i>
8	Yellow-tailed Oriole	2	6		<i>Icterus mesomelas</i>
8	Scrub Blackbird	8	25		<i>Dives warszewiczi</i>
5	Giant Cowbird	1	2		<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
8	Shiny Cowbird	4	'00s		<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>

SOUTHERN ECUADOR: Bird List...18

6	Great-tailed Grackle	1	4	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>
8	Peruvian Meadowlark	2	10	<i>Sturnella bellicosa</i>
7	Hooded Siskin	3	6	<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>
6	Olivaceous Siskin			<i>Carduelis olivacea</i>
4	Yellow-bellied Siskin	2	2	<i>Carduelis xanthogastra</i>
6	Orange-crowned Euphonia	2	2	<i>Euphonia saturata</i>
8	Thick-billed Euphonia	8	6	<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>
2	Golden-rumped Euphonia			<i>Euphonia cyanocephala</i>
6	Bronze-green Euphonia	3	1	<i>Euphonia mesochrysa</i>
8	Orange-bellied Euphonia	6	6	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
4	Blue-naped Chlorophonia			<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>
1	Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia			<i>Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys</i>
7	House Sparrow			<i>Passer domesticus</i>